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Stalemate Due To Future German Loans, Credits To Israel Is Mutually Glacial

Israel-West German relations, uneasy at best, are in the grip of a deep freeze that could easily fragment into vast bitterness and recrimination, writes Seymour Freidin, Executive Editor, Foreign News, of the New York Herald Tribune, from Paris. The mutual, glacial confrontation is due to a stalemate between the two governments on the issue of future loans and credits to Israel.

Prevailing thought in Bonn is to treat Israel, as other small nations, on its merits. It means staying on a more favorable status with Arab countries as well as enhancing West German investment and business possibilities.

It is a view held, according to knowledgeable informants, by the Foreign Ministry in Bonn and influential business interests. German opposition to the hardening official line comes, interestingly and ironically, from so-called "nationalists" and "Gaullists" in the government of Chancellor Erhard.

They have insisted — among them ex-Defense Minister Franz-Josef Strauss and Christian Socialist leader Rainer Barzel — that Germany owes a special place of priority to Israel. In this, they follow the original approaches of ex-Chancellor Adenauer.

The opposition also warned its government that deliberately downgrading Israel would cause immeasurable injury to Bonn's image, beginning with Dr. Erhard's visit to President Johnson.

Negotiations simply congealed the other day in Bonn when the West German government reportedly offered "chicken feed" to the Israelis.

The outlines of the episode, deeply disturbing to some concerned diplomats and governments, were made known to the New York Herald Tribune on the periphery of the NATO conference which opened on December 14.

There is profound concern that the German Foreign Ministry preference for the Arab states and "normalization" with Israel — stressed in negotiations — could cause an uproar in the United States. For that reason advocates of compromise and the opposition in Germany urged some sort of last-minute middle solution.

Both sides are keeping mum on the actual figures involved. The Israelis want the credits and loans mainly to buy heavy industrial goods.

Under an arrangment made in New York between Dr. Adenauer and ex-Israeli Prime Minister David Ben Gurion, Israel received about $850 million in compensation from the Federal Republic. That compact ends this year. Communist East Germany has never paid a dime in compensation on Soviet-supported grounds that it properly purged itself of crimes against the Jews.

Compensation payments by the West German Government are still made to specific individuals and heirs outside the Adenauer-Ben Gurion pact for Israel.

The stalled negotiations in Bonn were begun by Israeli Ambassador Asher Ben-Nathan, who once tried to negotiate for Jewish lives with Adolf Eichmann. He went to Bonn after Israel agreed to accept a German ambassador. Negotiations started about three months ago and sputtered from the beginning.

German negotiators emphasized the pragmatic fact, it was said, that the Federal government had discharged its debt to Israel and Jews generally. The time for "normalization" had come, and relations were now quite normal.

The opposition, getting wind quickly of the Foreign Ministry and business viewpoints, urged a quick change. It reportedly stressed the "image" of Germany and how bad an impact downgrading Israel's special status with the Federal Republic would be around the world. In the last few weeks, these critics had been warning the government that if the present official position became known, says the New York Herald Tribune, it could have made Chancellor Erhard's stateside trip most distasteful.

U.N. To Help Arab Refugees Three More Years

The General Assembly approved a three-year extension of the United Nations aid program for Palestinian Arab refugees, the 15-year-old program being operated by the United Nations Relief and Works Agency; set up to care for the Arabs left destitute and homeless by the Palestine war of 1948, says the New York Times writer, Kathleen Teltsch. The United States and Britain provide 82 per cent of its income, which last year totalled $35,270,000.

The Assembly's 91-to-1 vote was taken on a compromise resolution offered as a substitute for one that was approved three weeks ago in committee but that lacked the two-thirds majority needed for final approval.

This version had been favored by the Arab states because of its emphasis on their demands that the refugees be returned to Israel and compensated for wartime losses. The proposal was attacked by Israel and opposed by neutral states.

Although the compromise dropped the more controversial points, Israel cast the lone negative vote, as she has done in past

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Rabbi's Sermon Is Open Letter To Erhard On Debt To Jews

Rabbi William Berkowitz, the chairman of the executive committee of the New York Board of Rabbis, said in New York that Germans had not fulfilled their moral obligation to the six million Jews killed by the Nazis. The rabbi made his charge in the pulpit of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, 257 West 88th Street, says the New York Times. His sermon was in the form of an "open letter" to German Chancellor Ludwig Erhard.

"Let us remind the German nation," he declared, "that the indemnification paid to the pitiful remnants of European Jewry constitutes only a small fraction of the property taken from Jews in Europe."

Recently, the rabbi said, there have been numerous statements in the "serious" German press indicating considerable support for the feeling that the West German Republic has discharged its material and moral obligations to the Jews and to the State of Israel.

"Moreover," Rabbi Berkowitz asserted, "it has also been suggested that, now with German-Israel relations 'normalized,' Germany's obligations to Israel have been cancelled and that, in the future, relations with the Jewish State and the Jewish people shall be on a par with any other people on the face of the earth."

But Germany, the rabbi added, "must be cognizant of the fact that it can never really compensate for the total physical and spiritual destruction of many Jewish communities throughout Europe."

This sentiment, Rabbi Berkowitz said, is shared by the 900 members of the Board of Rabbis and the "entire American-Jewish community."

The rabbi acknowledged that in the twenty years since the war Germany had tried to meet the obligations imposed upon her by the guilt of Nazism, says the New York Times. "But to now say that Germany has settled her account as if there were no Treblinka or Bergen Belsen or Auschwitz, perhaps as if all material and moral obligations for these have been met, is ethically reprehensible and completely inconsistent with historical and psychological reality," he declared.

"No one, least of all you, Dr. Erhard, will maintain that reparations or payment of claims can be equated with the millions of lives taken by the Nazi German Government of 20 years ago. Reparations were as much an admission of moral guilt as of legal restitution of material goods . . .

"We, the Jewish people, shall keep faith with our martyred

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Judaism And Peace Award Goes To Dr. King

The Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King jr., president of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, and Nobel Peace Prize Winner, received the Judaism and Peace Award of the Synagogue Council of America at the Council's annual dinner at the Waldorf-Astoria, in New York.

"In honoring Dr. King," said Rabbi Seymour J. Cohen, of Chicago, Council president, "the Jewish community expresses its tribute to a man who exemplifies qualities of personal courage, responsible leadership, and dedication to prophetic ideals. Also we reaffirm the commitment of the Jewish religious community to the struggle of American Negroes for justice and equality."

The Judaism and Peace Award consists of a bronze sculpture by Butinsky of the Prophet Isaiah "beating swords into ploughshares." It has been awarded only to two others — former President Eisenhower and President John F. Kennedy (posthumously).

The Synagogue Council presented also its annual Statesman Awards to three Jewish leaders for religious dedication, community service and devotion to country. The winners are: Samuel Rothstein, Brooklyn attorney and pillar of Conservative Judaism; Israel Berman, Orthodox leader; and former New York Supreme Court Justice, Emil N. Baer, statesman of Reform Judaism.

Joseph M. Proskauer, former New York Supreme Court Justice and honorary president of the American Jewish Committee, spoke on the meaning of the Vatican (Ecumenical) Council's declaration on the Jews at a luncheon forum at the Plaza Hotel.

Judge Proskauer has been a noted leader in Jewish-Catholic relations since the days of Gov. Alfred E. Smith and his candidacy for the Presidency in 1928, when Judge Proskauer declared that the authority of the Roman Catholic Church applied only to its own members, and that American Roman Catholics supported the doctrine of separation of church and state.

Last spring Judge Proskauer declared the Vatican statement on the Jews, then awaiting formal approval by the Council, was "the greatest possible step forward for the cause of human brotherhood."

He served as president of the American Jewish Committee from 1943 to 1949, years of the birth of the United Nations and of the State of Israel.

Joining Judge Proskauer in the forum was Rabbi Marc H. Tanenbaum, director of Interreligious Affairs for the American Jewish Committee, who discussed implementation of the declaration on the Jews.

Syracuse U. Won't Renew Anti-Poverty Program Contract With Activist Radical

Syracuse University has decided not to renew its contract with Saul David Alinsky, the activist radical, under which he provided advice on organizing the poor.

The University said the decision was routine and had no bearing on the current controversy over its anti-poverty program. Mr. Alinsky said in California that the University was "scared to death" of the controversy and that it wanted to, "wash their hands of me," reports Fred Powledge in the New York Times. He added that he thought the country's anti-poverty program had become "the greatest boondoggle and feeding trough that's come along for the welfare industry in years."

The contract called for Mr. Alinsky to make forty-eight appearances during 1965 at the University's Community Action Training Center, a Federally-funded agency designed to train organizers in the campaign against poverty. His organization, the Industrial Areas Foundation of Chicago, received $10,000 for this.

Mr. Alinsky has been active in community organization for 25 years. His methods, which include the so-called technique of "rubbing raw the sores of discontent" in a community, have already made him something of a legend. Sociologists have started writing papers about him and what they call "the Alinsky model."

To some, Mr. Alinsky is a prophet. To others, including politicians and conservatives, he is a dangerous man.

To Clifford Winters, dean of Syracuse University's evening and extension division and director of the Training Center, Mr. Alinsky was one of about a dozen consultants who "accomplished his consulting function." Dean Winters said that there was no controversy over the decision not to renew the contract.

The Training Center, he said, has had "a very successful experience" in its first year. About 25 trainees, half of them students and half selected because of the interest in the poverty problem, are going through programs designed to make them helpful in organizing the poor.

To others close to the University and its Training Center, which is run with a $314,329 grant from the Office of Economic Opportunity, the decision was made because Mr. Alinsky was too controversial.

These sources noted that some of Mr. Alinsky's methods had been used by the Syracuse Community Development Association, the action arm of the Training Center, says the New York Times. The Association has held sit-ins, marches, and demonstrations and has registered more than 2,000 voters, mostly Democrats. The city of Syracuse has a Republican administration.

The Office of Economic Opportunity has stopped sending funds directly to the association, and has told it to apply for funds to the city's own anti-poverty program. Members of the Association decided to refuse to make any such application.

A delegation from the Association, which now calls itself the People's War Council Against Poverty, went to Washington and tried to see President Johnson. They did not get into the White House. Three of the protesters then decided to go to Johnson City, Tex., in hopes of seeing the President.

One observer close to the situation commented that the Association's actions had scared the University, "When low-income people are organized," he declared, "and they do things regarded as controversial, it hurts the University, which is embarked on a big fund-raising program."

Mr. Alinsky said he was not particularly displeased at the University's action.

"They're washing their hands of me," he said in a telephone interview with the New York Times from his home in Carmel Highlands, Calif. "I think they were scared to death of the controversy that surrounded the program. They thought it might be costly to them as far as any grants and their so-called public relations were concerned.

"I feel that their problem is the problem of every University that is trying to avoid getting involved in controversy."

Governmentally-sponsored community action, he said, has turned out to be "unrealistic."

"It's like asking an employer to go ahead and hire a union organizer," he said. He added that he viewed the Federal anti-poverty program as "pretty dead" now.

Sargent Shriver, director of the Federal program, "has made his peace with the welfare industry," Mr. Alinsky declared, "so the poverty program is no longer — never has been — a war against poverty, but an extension of the general welfare program."

He was asked if he was saddened by the University's decision not to invite him to return. He laughed. "Have you ever been to Syracuse?" he asked.

In his nearly three decades as an organizer of the poor and "professional radical," fifty-six-year-old Saul Alinsky has handed out a lot of irreverence. He has insulted at least one Catholic cardinal; engaged in vigorous arguments with the Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King jr.; and relentlessly badgered a millionaire politician who ended up in a sanitarium, says the New York Times. To his critics, Mr. Alinsky is a militant boor. To his admirers he is delightfully abrasive. No one who knows him is neutral.

Until recently Mr. Alinsky's life work of organizing the poor into militant organizations has been confined mainly to Chicago. But now he has branched out into Rochester, Detroit, Kansas City, and several other cities around the country.

He is emerging as a major force in the revolution of the powerless people — indeed, he is emerging as a movement unto himself.

The man behind the movement is a rough-hewn product of the Chicago slums who talks in a guttural voice, seasoning his conversation with choice Anglo-Saxon phrases.

One associate notes: "Saul's public manner says, 'You don't have to love me, just believe me.'"

In Claremont, Calif., some time ago, when he was instructing a group of Protestant ministers in the tactics of social revolution, he went around the campus in baggy work trousers and a rough woolen car coat that looked as if it had been retrieved from a Salvation Army warehouse.

"You can ask me questions," he told an interviewer. "But don't think I give a damn what you write about me."

To a certain degree, friends say, this gruff exterior stems from a trying childhood and a personal life steeped in tragedy.

The rotund Mr. Alinsky himself does not sentimentalize about his younger years. He was born in

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HAPPY NEW YEAR

. . . to Canadians across the land. As 1966 dawns, the House of Birks wishes fulfilment of your hopes and dreams. May the year bring happiness, good health and new achievement — and may it see the dawn of universal harmony and peace.

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Social Notes — Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel J. Marks, of Boston, Mass., visited their son-in-law, and daughter, Rabbi and Mrs. H. Leonard Poller, and Judith, Sharon, and Elyse, 5777 Westluke Avenue.

Mrs. Becky Schwartz, 3510 Van Horne Avenue, is spending a month in Miami Beach, Florida, where she flew via Eastern Air Lines.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bromberg, of Toronto, Ont., visited her brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lieberman, 6585 Wilderton Avenue.

Mrs. Tillie Plotnick, 4891 Bourret Street, is spending two months in Miami Beach, Florida, where she went via Eastern Air Lines.

Mrs. Robert Winston Brown, of Fredericton, N. B., visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Moe Zuker, 229 St. Viateur Street West.

Dr. and Mrs. Sydney Segall, and son, Peter, 179 Dufferin Road, were in Europe, and Israel, journeying via Air Canada.

Mrs. Helen Bromberg, of Toronto, Ont., visited her son-in-law, and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lieberman, and Michael, Larry David, and Paul, 6585 Wilderton Avenue.

Dr. Charles Gradinger, a resident doctor at Charlotte Memorial Hospital, in Charlotte, North Carolina; and his brother, Harvey Gradinger, a student at the University of Geneva, in Switzerland, in the final year of medicine; are visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Gradinger, 452 Dufferin Road. Dr. Gradinger travelled via Eastern Air Lines. Harvey Gradinger travelled via K. L. M. Royal Dutch Air Lines.

Mr. and Mrs. Saul Gertsman, of Ottawa, Ont., visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Max Gertsman, 735 Querbes Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Friedman, 7925 Kingsley Road, spent their wedding trip in Nassau, and Jamaica; having flown via B.O.A.C. Air Lines. Mrs. Friedman is the former Miss Susan Kornbluth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Kornbluth, 4574 Harvard Avenue. Mr. Friedman is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Friedman, 4962 Plamondon Street.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Mail, of Toronto, Ont., visited their nephew, and niece, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lieberman, 6585 Wilderton Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Myer Shetisky, 1602 Van Horne Avenue, visited their son, and daughter-in-law, Dr. and Mrs. Gerald Murray Shetiska, and son, David Barry, aged two and one-half years; and newborn daughter, Roslyn, of Detroit, Michigan.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Bernknopf, 2340 Gold Street, visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Silverberg, of Toronto, Ont., returning via Air Canada.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Grief, of Newark, N. J., visited their cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Crystal, 7431 Kingsley Road, stopping at Ruby Foo's Motel.

Mr. and Mrs. Issie Glazer, of Toronto, Ont., visited their son, and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Glazer, 5627 Alpine Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Epstein, 4452 Third Street, Chomedey, were in Miami Beach, Florida.

Miss Beverley Lampert, of Moncton, N.B., is spending two weeks with her grandmother, Mrs. Abraham Louis, and Mr. Louis, 5090 La Peltrie Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Slobod, 2340 Mantha Street, are in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Kalman Fenster, of Israel, spent their wedding trip in Quebec City, Quebec; Europe; and Israel. Mrs. Fenster is the former Miss Lily Fajgenbaum, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Eliezer Fajgenbaum, 4852 La Peltrie Street. Mr. Fenster is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Mendel Fenster, 128 Fairholme Avenue, Toronto, Ont.

Dr. and Mrs. Michael Richard Goldberg, of Toronto, Ont., are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Robins, and Miss Eileen Robins, Philip Robins, and Pamela, 5100 Cote St. Antoine Road.

Mrs. I. Rosenberg, 3385 Barclay Avenue visited her brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Lemon, of Beaumont, Texas.

Mr. and Mrs. Moe Abrams, and daughter, Linda, of Toronto, Ont., visited his mother, Mrs. Annie Abrams, 5535 Beaucourt Street, while here for the bar-mitzvah of their nephew, Harold, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Abrams, 6060 Macdonald Avenue, who was called to the Reading of the Law, at Chevra Kadisha Bnai Jacob Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Avrum Bergman, of Toronto, Ont., visited their cousins, Mr. and Mrs. David Abrams, and Helaine, Harold, and Shana, 6060 Macdonald Avenue, to be present at the bar-mitzvah of Harold, who was called to the Reading of the Law, at Shomrim Laboker Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Abe Lerner, 3385 Guyer Street, celebrated their fifteenth wedding anniversary. They have a daughter, Estelle, aged fourteen years. Mrs. Lerner is the former Miss Lea Rosenberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. Rosenberg, 3385 Barclay Avenue. Mr. Lerner is the son of Mrs. Jennie Lerner, 872 Grou Street, and the late Samuel Lerner.

Here for the funeral of Alexander Z. Bramson, 3192 Linton Avenue, who died on December 14, at the Jewish General Hospital, were: Mr. and Mrs. Simon Bramson, of Toronto, Ont., his son, and daughter-in-law; Mrs. Max Frank (Sarah), of Burlington, Vermont, his sister; and Hyman Bramson, his brother, of Chicago, Ill.

Nathan Auerbach, 4516 Decarie Boulevard; and his sister, Mrs. Israel Sheinfeld, 4870 Bourret Street; were in New York, for the funeral of their brother, Arthur Auerbach, of New York, formerly of Montreal, who died on November 29, at home.

Mrs. Harvey Goldman, 42 Heath Road, was in Europe.

Miss Rose Cohen, 5000 Clanranald Avenue, was in San Francisco, Calif., where she attended the convention of the National Federation of Temple Administrators.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Glogower, of New York, visited their nephew, and niece, Mr. and Mrs. I. Deutsch, 3862 La Peltrie Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Rosenberg, 100 Theoret Street, celebrated their nineteenth wedding anniversary. They have a son, Edward, aged fifteen years; and a daughter, Arlene, twelve. Mrs. Rosenberg is the former Miss Sylvia Shear, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. M. Shear. Mr. Rosenberg is the son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Rosenberg, 3385 Barclay Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Rohr, 11632 De Poutrincourt Avenue, were in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Olek, 5002 Barclay Avenue, visited Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Goldstein, and daughters, Misses Ruth and Sheina Goldstein, of Toronto, Ont.; also Mr. and Mrs. Abrom Joss, and daughter, Miss Dorothy Joss, of Melbourne, Australia, who are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Goldstein.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Loterman, 6267 Clanranald Avenue, are visiting their son-in-law, and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. N. Diner, and John, Seymour, Joel, and Sharon; and their son, and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Luterman; all of Ottawa, Ont.

In Long Island, N. Y., for the funeral of Rabbi Mair Chaikin, 5027 Plamondon Street, Montreal, who died on December 9, at home, were: Mrs. Celia Chaikin, his wife, and son, Berl Chaikin; Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Gourarie, 5326 Jeanne Mance Street, his son-in-law, and daughter; and Rabbi Ezriel Chaikin, his son, of Copenhagen, Denmark. Services took place from the Rabbinical College of Canada, in Montreal, of which the Rabbi was the Dean. Burial was at Montefiore Cemetery, in Long Island, N. Y., as the Rabbi wished. Mr. and Mrs. Baruch Brickman, his son-in-law, and daughter, of New York, returned home with the above, where Shiva was observed.

Mrs. Samuel R. Starke, 2280 St. Louis Street, entertained thirty guests, at a tea at her home, in honour of her niece, Miss Gloria Ruth Anchel, daughter, of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Anchel, 4735 Vezina Street, prior to her marriage to Dr. Joseph Gilbert, son of Morris Gilbert, 5604 Rand Avenue, and the late Mrs. Sylvia Gilbert. Miss Anchel wore a green, knitted suit. The table adornment was a centrepiece of pink roses, and white, and red carnations.

Mrs. Hyman Anchel, 4735 Vezina Street, gave a luncheon to honour her daughter, Miss Gloria Ruth Anchel, prior to her marriage to Dr. Joseph Gilbert, son of Morris Gilbert, 5604 Rand Avenue, and the late Mrs. Sylvia Gilbert. There were one hundred and fifteen guests. Mrs. Anchel wore a black, silk suit. The honouree, wore an off-white, metallic suit; with a corsage of white orchids. Yellow roses, and pom-poms adorned the table.

Mr. and Mrs. Moishe Gotfrit (nee Sarah Plotkin), 4930 Maplewood Avenue, celebrated their fiftieth wedding anniversary, at a dinner at their home, given by their children: Mr. and Mrs. Peter Gotfrit, 6715 Baily Road; Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Gotfrit, 1910 Norway Road; and Mr. and Mrs. Philip Gotfrit, 2150 Noel Street. They have six grandchildren: Miss Irene Gotfrit, and Gerald, aged fifteen years, children of Mr. and Mrs. Peter Gotfrit; Earl, aged ten years, and Neil, seven, children of Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Gotfrit; and Martin, aged thirteen years, and Leslie, nine, son, and daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Gotfrit. The table was decorated with pink, and white carnations.

Mrs. Harry Anchel, 6585 Victoria Avenue; and her daughter, Mrs. Abe Baserman, 5501 Randall Avenue, entertained thirty guests at a tea, at the latter's home, for Mrs. Anchel's niece, Miss Gloria Ruth Anchel, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Anchel, 4735 Vezina Street, prior to her marriage to Dr. Joseph Gilbert, son of Morris Gilbert, 5604 Rand Avenue, and the late Mrs. Silvia Gilbert. Miss Anchel wore a green, knitted suit. The table was decorated with pink roses, and white pom-poms, and carnations.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Harold, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Abrams, 6060 Macdonald Avenue, was called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, at Chevra Kadisha Bnai Jacob Synagogue. He is the brother of Helaine, aged fourteen and one-half years; and Shana, seven; grandson of Mrs. Ida Antecol, 6060 Macdonald Avenue, and the late Harry Antecol; and of Mrs. Annie Abrams, 5535 Beaucourt Street, and the late Hyman Abrams. Kiddush was observed.

Martin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Gotfrit, 2150 Noel Street, was called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah at Shomrim Synagogue. He is the brother of Leslie, aged nine years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Moishe Gotfrit, 4930 Maplewood Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Gold, 1882 Norway Road. Kiddush was observed.

Ronald, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Stein, 5500 Borden Avenue, was called to the Reading of the Law, at Tifereth Jerusalem Synagogue. He is the brother of Miss Terri Stein; and Linda, aged fifteen years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. N. Zisles, 6210 Deacon Road; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Max Stein. Kiddush was observed.

Herky, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cutler, 4838 Victoria Avenue, was called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, at Beth Hamedrash Hagadol Synagogue. He is the brother of Mrs. Lionel Ravvin (Mona), of Calgary, Alberta; Eddie Cutler, Miss Eleanor Cutler, and Errol Cutler; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Schnider, 4820 St. Catherine Road; and of Mrs. Gussie Cotler, 4131 St. Lawrence Boulevard, and the late Alik Cotler. Kiddush was observed.

Mark Julian, son of Mr. and Mrs. Mortimer M. Kastner, 5170 Hampton Avenue, will be called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, on January 1, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue. He is the brother of Lorne Kastner; and of Mrs. Bernard Altman (Merle), 1126 Shorecrest Street; grandson of Mrs. David Kastner, and of Henry Nathanson; both of Montreal. Kiddush will be observed.

Stephen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Norman G. Astrof, 5733 Wolseley Avenue, will be called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, on January 8, at Beth Zion Synagogue. He is the brother of Miss Maxine Astrof. Kiddush will be observed.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Friedlander (nee Linda Silverman), 926 Emerson Drive, on October 22, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Donna Beth; sister of Richard Alan, aged three years; granddaughter of Mrs. Gertie Silverman, 6609 Cote St. Luc Road, and the late Archie Silverman; and of Mr. and Mrs. Max Friedlander, of Montreal; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Bryna Friedlander, 5025 Plamondon Street.

MARRIAGES

BROWN-ZUCKER

The marriage of Miss Rosalie Zucker, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Moe Zucker, 229 St. Viateur Street West, to Robert Winston Brown, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Brown, 231 Charlotte Street, Fredericton, N. B., was solemnized at Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, on Sunday, June 13, at seven o'clock, by Dr. Solomon Frank, Rabbi, assisted by Cantor Goodman Aronson. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a fitted, white organza gown, embellished with lace; and cut with a round neckline; short sleeves; and A-line skirt which extended as a short train. Her tulle illusion veil was placed by an organza rose; and she carried a prayer book with white orchids. Mrs. Irving Zucker, sister-in-law of the bride, was matron of honour, gowned in pink shantung, made with an A-line skirt; and had a matching headdress; and carried a bouquet of pink, and red roses. Mrs. Irving Meyers, sister of the groom, was the bridesmaid, in a sleeveless, pink, crepe gown, with an embroidered bodice; scoop neckline; and slim skirt. She had a matching headpiece; and carried a bouquet of pink, and red roses. Stephanie Meyers, aged nine years, niece of the groom, was an attendant. She wore a pink, silk dress; with a matching head-band; and carried a bouquet of pink, and red roses. Tina Meyerson, aged five years, cousin of the bride, was flower girl. She wore a white organza dress, trimmed with pink; and a head-band of pink rosettes; and carried a basket of pink, and red roses. Alfred L. Brown was his brother's best man. The ushers were: Dr. Murray Brown, brother of the groom; Dr. Irving Zucker, brother of the bride; Irving Meyers, brother-in-law of the groom; Dr. Melvin Brown, cousin of the groom; Allan Meyers, nephew of the groom; Mitchell Budovitch, and Joel Medjuck. Gary Elman, aged five years, cousin of the bride, was ring-bearer. Pink, red, and white roses, and palm trees formed the wedding decorations. An orchestra played. Two hundred and forty guests were received. Mrs. Zucker, mother of the bride, wore a pink, silk shantung gown, appliqued with beadwork, and cut with a round neckline; short sleeves; and slim skirt; also a pink, pill-box hat. Mrs. Brown, mother of the bride, wore a pink, peau de soie gown which had a beaded bodice, made with a round neckline; short sleeves; and straight skirt; also a pink, pill-box hat. Their flowers were corsages of pink orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Robert Winston Brown spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N.Y., the bride going away in a pink, linen suit; with a corsage of white orchids. They have taken up residence at 31 Waggoner's Lane, Fredericton. Here for the marriage were: parents of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. A. Zucker, Mr. and Mrs. B. Tucker, and Mr. and Mrs. G. Weitzman; all of Miami Beach, Florida; uncles, and aunts of the bride; Dr. and Mrs. Irving Zucker, of Madison, Wisconsin, brother, and sister-in-law of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. Irving Shulman, Dr. and Mrs. E. Caplan; of New York; cousins of the bride; Dr. and Mrs. Melvin Brown, cousins of the groom, formerly of Montreal, Quebec; Mr. and Mrs. Louis Bettel, uncle, and aunt of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Richmond; all of Toronto, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Irving Meyers, brother-in-law, and sister of the groom, and Stephanie, and Allan; Dr. and Mrs. Murray Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred L. Brown; brothers, and sisters-in-law of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. Saul Brown, Mr. and Mrs. David Sheppard; uncles, and aunts of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. B. Velensky, Mr. and Mrs. B. Chippin, Mr. and Mrs. H. Lang, Mr. and Mrs. F. Budovitch, Mr. and Mrs. H. Budovitch, Mr. and Mrs. M. Abrams, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Levine, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Chippin, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Velensky, Milton Levine, Weldon Levine, and Joseph Medjuck; all of Fredericton; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. Barry Cohen, and Mr. and Mrs. Ben Peters; all of Ottawa, Ont.

Our Best Greetings for a Happy New Year

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Social Notes—Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Dorfman, 11824 Jean Masse Street, were hosts to fifty guests at a buffet supper at their home, celebrating the engagement of their daughter, Miss Pearl Dorfman, to Stephen Lerner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Lerner, 582 Cote St. Antoine Road. Mrs. Dorfman wore a black, peau de soie sheath dress; with a corsage of pink carnations. Mrs. Lerner was in a rust-coloured, wool sheath dress. Miss Dorfman, wearing a white, peau de soie, sheath dress, made with a Chinese neckline, had a corsage of white, and deep blue-tinted carnations. Pink and white carnations, gladioli, and roses centered the table. The marriage will take place on March 13, at Young Israel Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Karl Spiler, 12079 Joseph Casavant Street, gave a buffet supper, at their home, to celebrate the engagement of their daughter, Miss Frances Spiler, to Michael Israel Shoore, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Shoore. There were fifty guests. Mrs. Spiler wore a blue, lace dress; with a corsage of white, and blue-tinted carnations. Mrs. Shoore, wearing a green, silk knitted dress, had a corsage of white carnations. Miss Spiler, the bride-elect, was in a white, brocade ensemble; with a corsage of yellow roses. The table was arranged with white and blue-tinted carnations, and roses. The next evening Mr. and Mrs. Spiler were hosts to fifty guests at a buffet supper.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Slobod (nee Sarah Frank), 2340 Mantha Street, celebrated their fiftieth wedding anniversary at a dinner dance, given by their children, at Chevra T'Hilim Synagogue. One hundred guests were present. They have two sons, and daughters-in-law: Mr. and Mrs. Edward Sloan, 220 St. Catherine Road; Dr. and Mrs. Edward Slobod, 1138 Mill Hill Street; two sons-in-law, and daughters: Mr. and Mrs. Abe Kessler (Sylvia), of Los Angeles, Calif., who were here for the celebration; Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Obront (Molly), 2340 Mantha Street; eleven grandchildren: Billy, aged twelve years; Louise, and Susan, twins, eleven; Joanne, six; and Marianne, two; children of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Sloan; Ivan, aged six years; and Karen, four, children of Dr. and Mrs. Harold Slobod; Mrs. Norman Filleberg (Shirley), and Robert Kessler; Diana, aged sixteen years; and Debra Obront, twelve; and two great-grandchildren: Melanie, aged seven years; and Michael Fitleberg, six. The table centrepiece was composed of gold-toned, and white roses, carnations, and pom-poms, and combined with a white, and gold-coloured cake to beautify the table. Here for the celebration were: Mrs. Howard Chesler, of Cleveland, Ohio; and Mrs. Mendel Pollack, of Los Angeles, Calif.; cousins. Mr. and Mrs. Slobod came to Canada from Russia in 1910. They were married in Ste. Sophie, Quebec, in 1916.

Mr. and Mrs. Barney Shorr, 8137 Mather Street, celebrated the bar-mitzvah of their son, Michael, who was called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, at Beth Zion Synagogue. He is the brother of Terrance, aged nine years; Barry, eight; and Risa, one month; grandson of Mrs. Sarah Freiman, 4915 Maplewood Avenue, and the late Joseph Freiman; and of Mrs. Elka Shorr, 4857 Cumberland Avenue, and the late Joseph Shorr. Kiddush was observed. Afterwards Mr. and Mrs. Shorr received eighty-five guests at a luncheon in the Synagogue hall. The hostess wore a green, wool suit; with a black, satin hat. Mrs. Freiman was in a purple, silk dress; with a black, felt hat. Mrs. Elka Shorr, wearing a black, silk suit; had a matching hat. White, and yellow carnations and pom-poms adorned the table.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Goldberg, 5616 Wentworth Street, were hosts to fifty guests at a buffet supper at their home, to celebrate the engagement of their daughter, Miss Harriet Goldberg, to Leonard Bregman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bregman, 53 McNider Avenue. Mrs. Goldberg wore a black crepe dress; made with an A-line skirt. Mrs. Bergman was in a turquoise-blue, shantung dress, cut with a slim skirt. Miss Goldberg was in a black, Empire dress. The table held a bouquet of blue-tinted carnations, and white, and pink roses and pom-poms. Mrs. Bergman, mother of the groom-to-be, poured the beverages. The marriage will take place on May 29, at Shaare Zedek Synagogue.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Eliezer Fajgenbaum, 4852 La Peltrie Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Regine Fajgenbaum, to Allan Alloul, son of Mrs. Fanny Alloul, 4835 Bourret Street, and the late Yitzchok Alloul. The marriage will take place on March 13.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Goldberg, 5616 Wentworth Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Harriet Goldberg, to Leonard Bregman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bregman, 53 McNider Avenue. The marriage will take place on May 29, 1966, at Shaare Zedek Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Karl Spiler, 12079 Joseph Casavant Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Frances Spiler, to Michael Israel Shoore, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Shoore, 707 Algonquin Avenue. The marriage will take place in May, at Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Sprecher, 5604 Chamberland Crescent, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Rosalie Sprecher, to Frank Kippel, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Kippel, of New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Bubi Cohn, 2594 Viel Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Nafi Cohn, to Henry Share, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Share, 3157 Maplewood Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Holtzman, 5865 Decelles Place, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Estelle Holtzman, to Sydney Backman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Backman, 4865 Jeanne Mance Street. The marriage will take place on August 7, 1966, at Adath Jeshurun Hadrath Kodesh Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Dorfman, 11824 Jean Masse Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Pearl Dorfman, to Stephen Lerner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Lerner, 582 Cote St. Antoine Road. Miss Dorfman is the granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Eliosoff, 4457 Plamondon Street; and of Samuel Smiley, of Montreal. The marriage will take place on March 13, 1966, at Young Israel Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Moe Rudner, 787 Powell Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Bonita Lois Rudner, to Dr. Alexander Spira, son of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Spira, 631 De l'Epee Avenue.

MARRIAGES

SHERMAN-MORGENSTEIN

The marriage of Miss Marsha Leslie Morgenstein, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Morgenstein, 5735 Durocher Street, to Benjamin T. Sherman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Julius Sherman, 5232 Dupuis Avenue, was solemnized at Young Israel Synagogue, on Sunday, June 13, at half-past six o'clock, by Rabbi Mendell Lewittes, assisted by Cantor Z. Halperin. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a gown of white silk, appliqued with lace. It had a fitted bodice, cut with a round neckline; and elbow-length sleeves; and slim skirt extending as a long train; with a matching coat. Her bouffant veil of tulle illusion was placed by a tulle, flowered headdress; and she carried a prayer book with white orchids and stephanotis. Miss Penny Morgenstein was maid of honour for her sister. Her rose-coloured, silk, Empire gown was made with short sleeves; and A-line skirt with a train. Her headdress was a lace mantilla; and she carried a bouquet of white roses. The bridesmaids were: Miss Maureen Morgenstein, and Mrs. Sidney Casoff; cousins of the bride; Miss Susan Wright, and Miss Lily Chirsener; each wearing a pale pink, silk gown. They had pink hair bows; and carried white roses. Angela Casoff, aged four years, cousin of the bride, was flower girl. She wore a sleeveless, white organza dress set over pink silk; and a pink head-band; and carried a nosegay of white, and pink carnations with satin streamers. Jerry Turowetz, cousin of the groom, was best man. The ushers were: Murray Morgenstein, Howard Morgenstein, Philip Morgenstein, Larry Morgenstein; cousins of the bride; Allan Turowetz, Moishe Rosen, Joshua Rothblatt, and Ben Glassman; cousins of the groom. Howard Morgenstein, aged five years, cousin of the bride, was ring-bearer. White gladioli, and American-Beauty-red roses were the wedding flowers. An orchestra played. Two hundred guests were received. Mrs. Morgenstein, mother of the bride, wore a sleeveless gown of deep pink, raw silk, designed with a round neckline; and slim skirt. She had a pink, petal hat. Mrs. Sherman, mother of the groom, wore a pale pink, silk, and lace gown, cut with short sleeves; and A-line skirt with a short train; also a pink crown. Each had a corsage of white and mauve orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin T. Sherman spent their wedding trip in Miami Beach, Florida, having travelled via Eastern Air Lines; the bride going away in a pink, raw silk sheath dress; a beige antelope suede coat; and a corsage of white orchids. They have taken up residence at 4770 Jean Brillant Avenue. Here for the marriage were: Miss Katie Morgan, aunt of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. Rubin Morgenstein, and David O'Meara; all of New York; Mrs. H. Cohen, of Port Chester, N. Y.; Mr. and Mrs. E. Reiss, of Kingston, Ont.; all cousins of the bride; Mrs. Blanche Greenberg, of Cleveland, Ohio, grandmother of the bride; and Rabbi S. Mandelcorn, cousin of the groom, of Miami, Florida.

MEET MR. ISRAEL, NEW AND TYPICAL

By Haim Shachter, of the Jewish Agency American Section in New York

The sixteenth "Statistical Abstract of Israel," published by the Central Bureau of Statistics, paints a detailed picture of every phase of the life of Mr. Israel, his surroundings, his life span, his habits, his earnings, and his family. The figures, computed and processed on the most modern machines by a team of experts at the Central Office of Statistics, reveal that the average age of Mr. Israel is 28.5 years; that he is married; is the father of 1.8 children; has a gross monthly income of $204.56, of which his family spends $191.40 (if he is an urban dweller); that he has a life expectancy of 70.2 years; and that he will pre-decease Mrs. Israel by about three years; and that during his lifetime he will pay at least 1,200 visits to the cinema.

The Statistical Abstract of Isreal may serve also as a store-house of material from which to draw questions and answers for some very entertaining quizzes to entertain your circle of friends around the fireside on a cold winter's evening. You might ask them, for example, what is the density of population per sq. km. in Tel Aviv. Everyone knows, of coruse, that there are more people per sq. km. in the Tel Aviv area than, say, in the Negev. Few people, however, realize that, whereas, in the Tel Aviv area there are 4,563 people per sq. km., in Haifa the number falls to 1,100; in Jerusalem to only 390; and in the southern district it is as low as 183.

Throughout the world, there is an excess of women over men in the population. This is not so in Israel. At the end of 1964, the country's population consisted of 1,277,815 males and 1,247,747 females. In other words, there were 102 men for every 100 women in the country. What a paradise for the gentler sex!

The average Israeli family consists of 3.6 but it varies from place to place. While in Tel Aviv the average family consists of 3.4, in Haifa it is even smaller, 3.3; and in the kibbutzim it is smaller still, only 2.5. Only in the moshavim (smallholders' agricultural villages) does the average family consist of 5.1 people.

While on the subject of family life, it is interesting to learn that during the year 1964 there were 19,197 marriages solemnized in the country. But there were also 2,222 divorces. Jewish family life has always been exemplary, but it is interesting to note that of this number of divorces only 88 were among Moslems; 19 among Druzes; and only one among Christians. The tendency to divorce is highest during the first and second years of marriage; the number of divorces drops as the years go by, but then suddenly increases in the eighth year. Upwards of half the divorces take place among childless couples; only about 25 per cent have one child; and 13 per cent have two or more children.

Perhaps, it may be argued, this large number of divorces is due to incompatibility of age. But the figures reveal that the average of marriage is 26 for men and 22 for women. The average age at remarriage for divorces is 39 for men and 34 for women; 57 for widowers and 50 for widows. The exceptions to this average, however, are by no means few; 250 men married when they were over 65, two of them having attracted the fancy of brides aged 20. Fifty-six men married women over the age of 65.

The Israel population consists of 39.4 per cent native born; 13.8 per cent from Asia; 14.9 per cent from Africa, and 31.9 per cent from Europe and America. Although there is a general tendency to marry within one's own community, the number of so-called "mixed marriages" is constantly on the increase, the tendency being for more men belonging to the Ashkenazi community marrying women of the Oriental communities, than men of the Oriental communities marrying women of the Ashkenazi communities.

Israel enjoys one of the lowest mortality rates in the world, life expectancy being 70 for men and 73 for women. Mortality tables for the next five years indicate that of every 1,000 Israelis, 25 will die before they reach the age of 30, and 10 between the age of 25-35; 35 per 1,000 will die between the age of 35-50; at 60 the mortality will be 96 per 1,000.

About one quarter of a million tourists and visitors came to Israel in the year 1964, and stayed in the country an average of 30 days. But about 90,000 Israelis left the country in the same period for tours abroad or on business trips. About one third of these returning Israelis spent about one month abroad; 18 per cent stayed away for two months; and 17 per cent returned after a stay of less than one month abroad. The average stay of the Israeli abroad was 185 days.

About 70 families in every hundred own an electrical refrigerator, and 85, a gas-cooking stove; 24 in every hundred families own washing machines; 89 in every hundred families own radios (24 of these own more than one radio set); 21 in every one hundred families own gramophones; four in every hundred have tape recorders; 14 in every hundred have electrical mixers; and 10, electrical carpet cleaners. Seven in every hundred families own a car; and four in every hundred a motor scooter. The humble bicycle is most popular at Nahariya, where no fewer than 4,000 licenses were issued in 1964, by the Municipal authorities. This number exceeds that in the large towns, such as Jerusalem, Ashkelon, Petach Tikvah, Ramat Gan, and Herzlia.

From the point of view of taxation, the people of Shefaram live in a veritable paradise. Their municipal taxes amounted to only $2.50 per capita per annum, as compared with $52.67 in Tel Aviv; $47 in Haifa; and $29 in Jerusalem.

JEWISH HELP SOLVES DOOR BELL PROBLEM FOR DEAF AND BLIND MAN

A group of admirers gave Robert J. Smithdas a doorbell the other day. It is something he has always wanted. Being both deaf and blind he cannot see a visitor standing at his door, nor can he hear a bell or a knock. Although he has triumphed remarkably, says the New York Times, over many difficulties that result from his physical handicaps, he has never solved the doorbell problem.

A remedy for his problem has been devised in their spare time by two men on the staff of The Port Authority of New York, Howard Silfin and Harvey Gold.

They presented their version of a doorbell to Mr. Smithdas at the Port Authority building. It involves a miniaturized radio transmitter to be linked by wires to the doorbell button; a receiver to be worn by Mr. Smithdas, and, attached to this, a vibrator that he will probably carry in his shirt pocket.

When someone pushes the doorbell button, the transmitter signals to the receiver, which starts the vibrator. The vibrations continue until Mr. Smithdas pushes a button to turn the vibrator off.

The project began in the summer of 1964 after Mr. Silfin's wife heard Mr. Smithdas lecture at a Jewish women's meeting on Long Island and became sufficiently interested to read his book, "Life At My Fingertips."

He had become totally blind, and later deaf, following an attack of spinal meningitis at the age of five. Yet he holds two college degrees and is believed to be the only American other than Helen Keller to graduate from college despite the two major handicaps of deafness and blindness.

In 1950 Mr. Smithdas, then in his mid-twenties, graduated with honors from St. John's College, where he was on the wrestling team. Three years later he earned a Master of Arts degree from New York University. He lectures and writes and holds a full-time job as director of the Deaf-Blind Department of the Industrial Home for the Blind in Brooklyn.

In his book Mr. Smithdas mentioned the doorbell problem. Mrs. Silfin thought her husband, an engineer, might be able to help.

Mr. Silfin attacked the problem and asked Mr. Gold, specialist in electronics, to help him. Their final version uses parts from equipment manufactured for use in radio-controlled model airplanes and some specially designed components and circuitry produced by Mr. Gold.

The two men estimate that the set cost about $120 altogether. The part Mr. Smithdas will carry weighs about two pounds.

The transmitter circuitry makes the device compatible with either direct current or alternating current of virtually any type likely to be found in a house circuit. The receiver uses one rechargeable battery.

The set seems to have range enough to turn on the vibrator wherever Mr. Smithdas stands in his apartment, but not so much range that it might send signals beyond the building in which it is to be housed, says the New York Times. Because of the characteristics of the transmitter, however, it requires a license from the Federal Communications Commission. The license was presented to Mr. Smithdas with the equipment.

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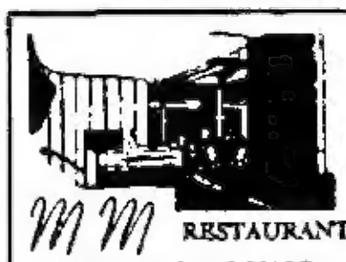
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MONTREAL MEETINGS

★ SHAAR-HASHOMAYIM ★

Synagogue, Rabbi Wilfred Shuchat; Mark Julius, son of Mr. and Mrs. Mortimer M. Kastner, 5170 Hampton Avenue, will be called to the Reading of the Torah, on January 1. William Martin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry L. Kostman, 644 Murray Hill Avenue, will be called to the Reading of the Torah on January 8. The Sisterhood gave a dessert luncheon, with Mrs. William Aronoff, president, presiding, to mark the publication of the book, "Journey Of A Soul," by Benjamin Herson, director of Adult Education of the Synagogue. Readings of selections by Mrs. Herson (Aviva Caiserman), wife of the author were given; and a talk on the symbolism of the book by Mr. Herson who said that the content was universal in its human implications. The hero represents the epic movement of the Jewish soul, towards the triumphant fulfillment of the whole man. The theme of sacrifice is a reflection of the martyrdom of Israel, and a reaction to, and a lament over, the great destruction of European Jewry. Mrs. Humphrey Kassie introduced the speaker and Mrs. David Notkin expressed the vote of thanks. The Men's Association held its eighteenth Torah Institute. Jack Greenstein, second vice-president, was general chairman. A faculty guest was Benjamin Herson; and the theme, "A Modern Pilgrimage To God." Mr. Herson was honoured also at a sherry party. An exhibit of the book's production was arranged by the McGill University Press under the guidance of I. S. Kristensen. Mr. Greenstein opened the Institute and Rabbi Shuchat spoke. Mrs. Herson gave readings from "Journey Of A Soul"; Dr. George J. Strean, chairman of the Extension Activities Committee, introduced the guest speaker and Lawrence Lande expressed the vote of thanks. Mr. Herson spoke on the spiritual suffering of the Jewish people through the great destruction. After Sunday breakfast the second session took place. The chairman was Maurice H. Brotman, past president of the Men's Association. Simon F. Flegg, a friend and patron of the author, presented a copy of the book to Mrs. Ephraim Miller, chairman, and Norman H. Friedman, honorary chairman of the library committee. Samuel N. Schacter, president of the Men's Association, presented a copy of the book to Mr. Greenstein as a token of appreciation for his work on the Institute. Melvin Miller, first vice-president, introduced the speaker; Dr. A. Silman, Institute historian, gave the summation of the Institute; and Irving Brott expressed a vote of thanks. The lecture was, "Prelude To Philosophy," an analysis of the epilogue of the book entitled, "Songs Of The Boatman: The Whole Man." Mr. Herson presented a thesis that the term "Soul" designates the functual unity of the human person, that which makes possible man's intuition of God and which endows harmony to the organism as a whole. Parents and Teachers Association open meeting on January 31, at 8:30 p.m., will hear as guest speaker Dr. Morton Siegel, educational director of the United Synagogue Education Commission, formerly national director of the United Synagogue Youth Activities. Dr. Leon Heller is president of P.T.A. Men's Association Breakfast Forum on January 9, at 10 a.m., will have as guest speaker Prof. Mervin Butovsky, assistant professor of English literature at Sir George Williams University, on "Modern Jewish Writers." A second minyan will take place at 9:15 a.m. The chairman is Nathan Bruker and the host is Max Rosen. Public invited. The Women's Institute of Jewish Studies will resume on January 11 with: Comparative Judaism, at 9:30 a.m., Benjamin Herson; Bible, at 10:30 a.m., Rabbi Shuchat; Hebrew, Mr. and Mrs. Israel Lieff, Wednesday mornings.

★ JEWISH CONVALESCENT HOSPITAL ★

Esther Rachel Unit met at the home of Mrs. J. Ghetler, 4595 Saint Kevin Street; Mrs. A. Meltzer, president, presided. A pidyen ha-ben was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Kivenko, 5716 Queen Mary Road; grandparents of Lee Andrew, son of Mr. and Mrs. Peter Feldman, 4493 Notre Dame Street, Chomedey; the grandson also of Mr. and Mrs. A. Marion, 6800 Cote St. Luc Road; and great-grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Ghetler, 4595 St. Kevin Street. Congratulations were extended to Mr. and Mrs. E. Leibovitz, 2460 Cote Vertu Road, on the bar-mitzvah of their son, Leslie Howard; grandson of Mrs. N. Leibovitz, 2032 Guyer Street; to Mrs. L. Palnick, 397 St. Joseph Boulevard West, on the birth of a grandson, Kaenan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Talman Herz, 2010 Union Road, Calgary, Alberta; to Mr. and Mrs. Paul Morton, 4080 Bourret Street, on the birth of a daughter, Shari Frances; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Parnass, 8113 McCubbin Street, Cote Saint Luc; to Mr. and Mrs. S. Sandler, 3139 Van Horne Avenue, on the marriage of their daughter, Miss Anita Sandler, to Mervin Barskey, son of Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Barskey, 2210 Pitt Street; to Mr. and Mrs. S. Goldstein, 2245 Beaudet Street, on the bar-mitzvah of their son, Arthur; grandson of Mrs. B. Goldstein, 650 Outremont Avenue. Golden book contribution was received from Mrs. G. Adler, 4885 Saint Catherine Road in memory of her husband, Morris Adler. Life members are Mrs. Bessie Posner, 4906 Circle Road; and Mrs. Ida Levine, 2440 Saint Louis Street. The raffle was won by Mrs. L. Singer, who gave a contribution. David Russman Unit met at the home of Mrs. R. Holtzberg, 595 Bloomfield Avenue; Mrs. S. Finkelstein, president, presided. Mr. and Mrs. S. Kushnir, 531 Chomedey Boulevard, were congratulated on the marriage of their son, Ben Kushnir, to Miss Betty Wexler, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Wexler, 130 Laperriere Street. A welcome was extended to Mrs. S. Gordon, 4770 Plamondon Street, on her return from Israel. The raffle was won by Mrs. Ida Russman Starr, who gave a contribution. The next meeting will be held on January 3, at 1 p.m., at the home of Mrs. S. Revzen, 3172 Van Horne Avenue. Baruch Chazonoff Unit sent a get-well card on behalf of Mr. and Mrs. A. Neuman, 1452 Montcalm Avenue, Chomedey, to George Arbiser, at the Jewish General Hospital. Abram Bashpint-Harry Waxman Unit hostess was Mrs. H. Lemcovitch, 4050 Plamondon Street. Mrs. H. Diamond, vice-president, presided. A Golden book contribution was received from Mr. and Mrs. H. Goldman, 42 Heath Road, on their twenty-first wedding anniversary; from Mr. and Mrs. M. Simon, 4855 Bourret Avenue, on their fiftieth wedding anniversary; from Mrs. J. Kurland, 4504 Wilson Avenue, on the birthdays of her grandsons, Michael and David Magil, sons of Mr. and Mrs. S. Magil, 33 Delson Court, Buffalo, N. Y. The hostess was thanked by Mrs. P. Lenetsky. Ezra Ladies Society, Mrs. S. Lefcort, president, sent a get-well card to M. Shuster, 3925 Plamondon Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital. A Golden Card contribution was received from Mrs. E. Zelicovitch, 5257 Durocher Avenue, in recognition of the Gabriel Timmerman Unit, Mrs. C. Tessler, president.

★TEMPLE EMANU-EL★

Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi; Rabbi Jay B. Goldburg, assistant Rabbi: On Friday evening, December 31, at 8.15 p.m., Rabbi Goldburg will speak on "Peace Of Mind". On Tuesday, January 11, at 1.15 p.m., the Sisterhood dessert luncheon will hear Madame Jehane Benoit, on "The Psychology Of Modern Entertainment". A home cookery sale will be held; reservations with Temple office; or Mrs. Hershell H. Lewis. For information regarding home cookery, call Mesdames Harold Gittleson, Pauline Marsh, Jack Engels, Charles E. Everest. The twenty-fifth annual Institute on Judaism for Clergy and Religious Educators, takes place all day Monday, February 7, with Dr. Nelson Glueck, president, Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion, as guest lecturer. The luncheon address will be given by Dr. Stanley B. Frost, dean, Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research, at McGill University. On February 14, the guest of honour and speaker at the annual fellowship dinner meeting, between Catholics, Jews and Protestants, sponsored by the Brotherhood will be The Hon. Jean Lesage, Prime Minister of the Province of Quebec. Conveners are Robert E. Glaymon and Ronald Smith; committee, Jack Engels, Murray Deskin, Isidore Morrell, Hershell H. Lewis, David Metrick, Ted Nashman.

★ HISTADRUT CONFERENCE ★

For the 1966 campaign is on January 2, at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue, at 9.30 a.m. An Israel Histadrut leader, Yaacov Zerubavel, will be guest speaker. The integration of Israel's newcomers, in vocational education for young and old alike, will be the theme. Major L. M. Bloomfield, Q.C., is chairman of the campaign. Canadian Histadrut as a whole, over the past years has assisted materially in building and equipping eleven of the vocational institutes throughout Israel. Classes in electronics, computer operating, refrigeration, auto and aero mechanics, and other subjects, necessary to meet the challenge of industrial techniques, are available to thousands of young people in the "Amal" (vocational school) network. The aged, too, are being trained in various light industrial work in order to help to meet the increasing skilled labor shortage in Israel, and to give senior citizens a sense of purpose to brighten their lives.

★HOSPITAL OF HOPE★

Unit meeting January 3, at 2.00 p.m., is: Yoisef and Chasie Pinsky, at the home of Mrs. A. Pinsky, 3275 Van Horne Avenue. Unit meeting January 4, at 8.00 p.m., is: Chaim Revzen Junior, at the home of Mrs. M. Goldstein, 7567 Birnam Street. Unit meeting January 5, at 1.30 p.m., is: Chaim Revzen-Yoisef Altman, at the home of Mrs. I. Segal, 5155 Prince of Wales Avenue; at 8.00 p.m., are: Fraid-Phil. Cohen, at the home of Mrs. B. Bellman, 4650 Plamondon Street; I. J. Borrin, at the home of Mrs. J. Greenberg, 2870 Van Horne Avenue. Unit meeting January 6, at 8.00 p.m., is: Hesha Berson and Rose Moss, at the home of Mrs. S. Gold, 325 Cote Vertu Road. J. Manolson Unit met; Mrs. J. Vader, convener.

★ DALSE WELFARE CLUB ★

Ladies Auxiliary meets on January 4, at 8.30 p.m., at 6445 Decarie Boulevard. On January 11, Mrs. Hyman Miller, 6275 Macdonald Avenue, will be hostess at a meeting at her home, at 8.30 p.m. Officers are: Mesdames L. Rabinovitch, president; A. Chandler; N. Sheinker, vice-presidents; R. Astroff, treasurer; J. Stern, Irwin Light, secretaries; Jack Feldman, publicity.

★The photograph of Mr. and Mrs. Gerald A. Naimer, 61 Cleve Road, Montreal, which appeared on page eighteen, of the Chanukah Festival Magazine Issue, should have been credited to Syd Torkin.

★ FRIENDS OF PIONEERING ★

Israel celebrated the Festival of Chanukah, at the Jewish Peretz Schools; direction of Mrs. Edmund Schnitzer, assisted by Mesdames Sol Segal, Bernard Zagdansky, Issie Weiskop, and Israel Nachshen. Mr. Nachshen, chairman, was master of ceremonies. Elie Bonder played the accordion.

★YOUNG MIZRACHI★

first meeting elected: J. Deitcher, president; D. Spitzer, vice-president; D. Lewittes, secretary; L. Drazin, chairman of program; and executive committee: H. Banc, H. Cohen, Rabbi D. Meyer, L. Neuer, A. Roness, F. Steinlauf. The first social-cultural event, a Melave Malke, was attended by close to two hundred people. Other such events for young men and women are planned for the next few months. The monthly meetings for men are forums for debates on issues pertinent to traditional Jewish life here and in Israel, under the guidance of specialists in various fields. Young Mizrachi weekly Talmud Class is conducted by Rabbi Benjamin Hauer, national executive director of Mizrachi of Canada, initiator of this new branch of the Mizrachi Movement. This study group meets Mondays at 8:30 p.m., at 5497A Victoria Avenue. All interested are invited.

★A cocktail reception will mark Yeshiva University's 80th Anniversary year, at 8 p.m., on January 17, at the Queen Elizabeth Hotel, to benefit physical and academic expansion programs at the University. The hosts are: Avrum Drazin, 3250 Ellendale Avenue; Morris Pollack, 758 Pratt Avenue; and Leslie Sas, 6010 Wilderton Avenue.

★ BNAI BRITH WOMEN ★

Laurentian Chapter Number 520 dinner dance in aid of Israel Bonds is on January 15, at 7.30 p.m., at Chevra Kadisha Bnai Jacob Synagogue. Mrs. Sam Gomberg is Bond chairman, and dinner dance co-ordinator. Mrs. Moe Prupas is convener. The committee is: Mesdames Leo Aronoff, G. Ashpitz, H. Cohen, Seymour Frank, David Mankofsky, W. Margulis, Joseph Morantz, A. Diamond, H. Pecker, E. Perlman, A. Pinsky, and J. Rother. Mrs. Louis Friedman is president. Mrs. D. Lecker is publicity chairman. There will be professional entertainment.

DEATHS

Rabbi Mair Chaikin, 5027 Plamondon Street, died at home on Thursday, December 9, at the age of fifty-eight years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Celia Chaikin; two sons: Rabbi Ezriel Chaikin, of Copenhagen, Denmark; Berl Chaikin; two daughters: Mrs. Baruch Brickman (Clara), of New York; Mrs. Nathan Gourarie (Hinda), 5326 Jeanne Mance Street; and nine grandchildren: Chana, Joseph Yitzchak, and Eliyahu, children of Rabbi and Mrs. Ezriel Chaikin; Joseph Yitzchak, Sholem Ber, Ovadya, and Sarah Chana, sons, and daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Gourarie; and Menachem Mendl, and Sarah Chana Brickman. Funeral services took place from the Rabbinical College of Canada, in Montreal. Rabbi L. Kramer officiated. Burial took place at Montefiore Cemetery, in Long Island, N. Y., where the Rabbi wished to be buried. Shiva was observed at the home. Rabbi Chaikin was dean of the Rabbinical College for fifteen years. Prior to his arrival in Montreal, in 1950, he was Chief Rabbi of Stockholm, Sweden. He was an authentic scholar, and authority on Jewish Laws. He was in charge of the ordination of rabbis of the College.

Arthur Auerbach, of New York, formerly of Montreal, died at home on Monday, November 29, at the age of sixty-five years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Rose Auerbach; a son, Bertram Auerbach, of New York; a daughter, Mrs. B. Caplan (Leatrice), of Boston, Mass.; four grandchildren: Mark, Jerry, and Vickie Auerbach; and Daniel Caplan; two brothers: Nathan Auerbach, 4516 Decarie Boulevard; Jack Auerbach, 4941 Decarie Boulevard; and a sister, Mrs. Israel Sheinfeld (Sarah), 4870 Bourret Street; all of Montreal. Funeral services and burial took place in New York. Shiva was observed at the home, and at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Israel Sheinfeld.

Alex Sosner, 1245 Ridgewood Drive, aged seventy years, died on Thursday, December 9, at the Jewish Hospital of Hope. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Toba Gampel Sosner; a son, William Sosner, 1245 Ridgewood Drive; a daughter, Mrs. Jack Reisler (Leah), 910 Alexis Nihon Boulevard; six grandchildren: Philip, and Jerry Sosner; Alan, Myron, Ronald, and Vivian Reisler; and a great-grandchild, Naomi, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alan Reisler. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi Solomon Spiro officiated. Burial took place at Workmen's Circle Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Alexander Z. Bramson, 3102 Linton Avenue, died on Tuesday, December 14, at the Jewish General Hospital, at the age of seventy years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Bertha Garmaise Bramson; a son, Simon Bramson, 4854 Bathurst Street, Toronto, Ont.; a daughter, Miss Marion Bramson; four brothers: Jack Bramson, 4820 Queen Mary Road; Hyman Bramson, of Chicago, Ill.; Joseph Bramson, of New York; Philip Bramson, 5845 Decelles Place; and five sisters: Mrs. Elsie Schlieffstein, of New York; Mrs. Myer Burman (Dorothy), 5824 Trans Island Avenue; Mrs. Max Frank (Sarah), of Burlington, Vermont; Mrs. Douglas Meeker (Jessie), of East Orange, N. J.; and Miss Florence Bramson, 5408 Jeanne Mance Street. He was the brother of the late Miss Rebecca Bramson. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi Mendell Lewittes officiated. Burial was at Young Israel Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

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BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Larry Glazer (nee Sylvia Fish), 1192 Dover Drive, on December 9, at the Jewish General Hospital, a son, Bradley Scott; brother of Tracey Ellen, aged five years; and of Marla Ann, two; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Fish, 56 Bagg Avenue; and of Mrs. Tillie Glazer, 4960 Bourret Street, and the late Thomas Glazer. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Philip Glazer, 4780 Jean Brillant Avenue, uncle, and aunt. Mr. Fish, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Blanshay (nee Anita Bercovitch), 4960 Bourret Street, on December 6, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Rhoda Bella; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Bercovitch, 4763 Maplewood Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Blanshay, 2631 Soissons Avenue; great-granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Chaim Zinman, 2633 Soissons Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Michael Goodwin (nee Shelley Friedman), 4022 Plamondon Street, on October 12, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Marla Sue; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Friedman, 4889 Isabella Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Goodwin, 5615 Borden Avenue; great-grandson of Mrs. Jennie Perlman, 5370 Coolbrook Avenue; and of Samuel Guttman, 714 McEachran Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Saul Libstug (nee Annalea Gorvin, formerly of Toronto, Ont.), 4329 Guimont Street; on September 19, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Alyssa Rona; sister of Howard Brian, aged three and one-half years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Gorvin, 4329 Guimont Street, formerly of Toronto; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Harry Libstug, of Montreal.

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MONTREAL ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Spevack, 4915 Montclair Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Terri Spevack, to Lawrence Weil, of Miami, Florida, son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Weil, of Cleveland, Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Ryback, 6025 Mountain Sights Avenue announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Sylvia Ryback, to David Sklar, son of Mrs. Ida Sklar, 7460 Kingsley Road, and the late Harry Sklar. Miss Ryback attended McGill University, and received the Teacher's degree from Macdonald College School for Teachers. Mr. Sklar is attending McGill University, Faculty of Dentistry. The marriage will take place on December 27, at Young Israel Synagogue.

The engagement of Miss Aline Marjorie Wagner, daughter of Mrs. Barbara P. Vilner, 4840 Cote St. Luc Road, Montreal, and of New York, and Louis Wagner, of Beverley Hills, Calif., to F. Lawrence Plotnick, son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry H. Plotnick, 5851 Dolbeau Street, is announced.

(Resort Advertisements are on Pages Four and Five)

Mr. and Mrs. Percy H. Strean, 6361 Westbury Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Irma Judith Strean, to Allan Maury Feldman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Feldman, 6360 Westbury Avenue. The marriage will take place in October, 1966.

Mr. and Mrs. David Dorfman, 4625 Oxford Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Elaine Dorfman, to Harold Dizgun, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Dizgun, 2301 Barclay Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Isidore Sherman, 3050 Van Horne Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Norma Sherman, to George Dalton, 5900 Decarie Boulevard, son of Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Dalton, of Newport, Shropshire, England. The marriage will take place on June 19, at Beth Hillel Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Bernard Gerson, 455 Petit Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Susan Carol Gerson, to Bernard Lipes, son of Mrs. Rae Lipes, 4950 Jean Brillant Avenue, and the late Louis Lipes. The marriage will take place in April, at Beth Ora Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Rosenbek, 652 Murray Hill Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Karole Rona Rosenbek, to Michael John Mendelsohn, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph H. Mendelsohn, of New York. The marriage will take place on April 3, at the Ritz-Carlton Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. Abraham B. Zumar, of Ottawa, Ont., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Irma Natalie Zumar, to Herschel Solomon, son of Mrs. Bee Solomon, 5550 Trent Avenue, and the late Alex Solomon.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie Issenman, 2257 Goyer Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Bonnie Issenman, to Steven Stanley Levy, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lionel Levy, 4420 Kent Avenue.

The engagement of Miss Rose Marie Weissman, daughter of Mrs. Hersco Weissman, 7921 Wavell Street, and the late Mr. Weissman, to Harvey Goldsmith, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Goldsmith, 2815 Bedford Road, is announced. The marriage will take place in August, at Chevra T'Hilim Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Elias, 3450 Van Horne Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Judy Elias, to Maury Feldman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Feldman, 4740 Plamondon Street. The marriage will take place in November, at Shomrim Laboker Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Goodman, 5715 Blossom Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Frances Goodman, to Ralph Pellatt, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Pellatt, 5605 Borden Avenue. The marriage will take place on May 22, at Shaare Zion Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Engels, 717 Powell Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Ronnie Engels, to Dr. I. Lubchansky, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Lubchansky, of Buenos Aires, Argentina. The marriage will take place on June 30 at Temple Emanu-El.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Steinwald, 4300 Dupuis Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Elaine Steinwald, to Howard Signer, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Howard Signer. The marriage will take place on June 14, 1966, at Beth Hillel Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Aronoff, 4731 Barclay Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Lorna Aronoff, to Allan Vilner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Vilner, 2750 Van Horne Avenue.

TORONTO MARRIAGES

SERLIN-JOEL

The marriage of Miss Miriam Serlin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Serlin, 508 Belmont Avenue, Winnipeg, to Maxwell David Joel, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Joel, 304 Rushton Road, was solemnized on Thursday, July 8, at half-past six o'clock, by Dr. Stuart E. Rosenberg, Rabbi, assisted by Cantor Joseph Cooper. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a white, peau de soie satin gown; with a bodice of rose pointe lace; and a scalloped neckline. The skirt was fitted in front, and draped at the back, shaping into a long train, which was heavily appliqued with rose point lace. Her tulle illusion veil was shoulder-length, and placed by a pearl tiara; and she carried a Colonial bouquet, of stephanotis, white roses and a mauve orchid, with streamers. Miss Bena Serlin, sister of the bride, was the maid of honour. She wore an Empire-styled gown, of pale-pink chiffon, over taffeta; with a bodice of Chantilly lace; and she carried a Colonial bouquet of Sweetheart roses. Miss Maxanne Kotler, cousin of the groom; and Miss Norma Wolfman, cousin of the bride, were bridesmaids. They wore matching sea-green chiffon gowns, identical in style to that of the maid of honour; and they carried bouquets to match. Emily Leath, cousin of the groom, was flower girl. She wore a pink chiffon dress, trimmed with Valenciennes lace; made with a Basque waistline; and full skirt. She carried a similar bouquet. Howard Patlik, cousin of the bride, was ring-bearer. He wore a tuxedo suit. Allan Joel, brother of the groom, was the best man. Morrie Goldsmith and Peter Joel, cousins of the groom; and Martin Breslin and Irwin Gudofsky, were ushers. Mrs. Matthew Serlin, mother of the bride, wore a pink peau de soie gown; with a beaded bodice; and back panel; and a corsage of hybrid orchids. Mrs. Wilfred Joel, mother of the groom, wore a pink, peau de soie gown; with a heavily beaded, inset, front panel; and a corsage of hybrid orchids. Mrs. Maurice Joel, grandmother of the groom, wore rose-colored and gold-toned brocaded gown; and a corsage of hybrid orchids. The dinner music included Israeli and Hassidic melodies. Miss Ahuva Shy sang. The Birchot Ha-mazon was led by the father of the bride. For their wedding trip, Mr. and Mrs. Maxwell David Joel motored to New York, and took a cruise to Nassau. They have taken up residence at 2050 Keele Street. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Jack Fishman, and family; Mr. and Mrs. Moishe Serlin, and Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Holt, and family; all of Winnipeg, Man.; Mrs. Moe Kline and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kline, of Edmonton, Alta.; Marcus Silverberg; Misses Leah, Esther, and Freda Lewis, Mr. and Mrs. Hershell Lewis, of Montreal, Que.; Mrs. Becky Wallace, of Ottawa, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Bert Zapolin of Hamilton, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Straus, and Mr. and Mrs. David Matlow, of Kitchener, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Abramsky, of Kingston, Ont.; and Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Goodman, of Orillia, Ont.

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Social Notes — Toronto

Mr. and Mrs. T. Greenberg, 93 Sackville Green, are on a three-month winter vacation, in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Meshberg and sons, Russell Stuart and Gary Julius, 221 Tavistock Road, were in New York, visiting with Mr. Meshberg's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Meshberg, of Bronx.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bromberg, 344 Concord Avenue, visited her brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lieberman, of Montreal, Quebec.

Mrs. Helen Bromberg, 747 Euclid Avenue, visited her son-in-law, and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lieberman, and Michael, Larry, David, and Paul, of Montreal, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Popoff, 362 King Street East, took a motor trip to Mexico City, Mexico.

Mrs. Eva Levine and son Howard, formerly of 10 Borden Avenue, have taken up new residence at 161 Elder Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Kalman Fenster, of Israel, spent their wedding trip in Quebec City, Quebec; Europe; and Israel. Mrs. Fenster is the former Miss Lily Fajgenbaum, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Eliezer Fajgenbaum, 4852 La Peltrie Street, Montreal, Quebec. Mr. Fenster is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Mendel Fenster, 128 Fairholme Avenue, Toronto.

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Bramson, 4851 Bathurst Street, were in Montreal, Quebec, for the funeral of his father, Alexander Z. Bramson, who died on December 14, at the Jewish General Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Moe Abrams, and daughter, Linda, 24 Winona Drive, visited his mother, Mrs. Annie Abrams, to be present at the bar-mitzvah of their nephew, Harold, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Abrams, all of Montreal, Quebec, who was called to the Reading of the Law, at Chevra Kadisha Bnai Jacob Synagogue.

Dr. and Mrs. Michael Richard Goldberg, 200 Elm Street, are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Robins, and Miss Eileen Robins, Philip Robins, and Pamela, of Montreal, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Silverburg (nee Beulah Abramovitz), 84 Neptune Drive, celebrated their thirtieth wedding anniversary. They have a son, and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Sheldon Silverberg, of Los Angeles, Calif.; and a son-in-law, and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Bernknopf (Sandra), 2340 Gold Street, Montreal, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Trupp, and her brothers, Jack and Gary Timestein, of New York, are visiting with their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. J. Kowalchuk, 360 King Street East.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Nelson, formerly of Montreal, are now permanent residents of Toronto, and have taken up residence at 66 Broadway Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Goldstein, 55 Fallingdale Crescent, entertained at a dinner and cocktail party, honouring Mrs. Goldstein's sister, Miss Sandra Jacobs, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Jacobs, 112 Caribou Road, fiancee of Harvey Hofbauer, son of Mrs. Kay Hofbauer, of Toronto. Others present were: Sheldon Jacobs, brother of the bride-to-be; Murray Hofbauer, and Miss Ruth Hofbauer, brother, and sister of the groom-to-be; Mr. and Mrs. Henry Goldstein; and Mrs. Gloria Tenenbaum; Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Hofbauer, brother, and sister-in-law of the groom-to-be; and Mrs. Samuel Goldstein.

Mrs. Benjamin Shendelman, 31 Playfair Avenue, was hostess at a bridal luncheon, to honour Miss Janie Donnenfield, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Donnenfield, 97 Dewbourne Avenue, the fiancee of her son, Warren Shendelman. One hundred and twenty guests were received. Mrs. Shendelman wore a two-piece gold-coloured lame dress; with matching accessories; and a corsage of yellow and red roses. Mrs. Donnenfield wore a two-piece, off-white dress; with bronze-coloured beading; and a corsage of yellow roses. Miss Donnenfield were a Kelly-green, sleeveless, A-line dress, with a matching jacket; and had an orchid wristlet. The tables were decorated with white and pink roses. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. P. Robinson, and daughter, Debbie; Mrs. M. Smith; all of Kingston, Ont.; Mrs. A. Enchin, Mrs. R. Bernstein, Mrs. M. Rosenberg, Mrs. D. Smith; all of Guelph, Ont.; Mrs. D. Levene, and daughter, Shelley; Mrs. Faye Leon, of Hamilton, Ont.; Mrs. M. Florence, of Peterborough, Ont.; and Mrs. Gail Leibovitz, of Galt, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. Saul Kelman, 177 Old Forest Hill Road, celebrated the bar-mitzvah of their son, Allan, who was called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, at Beth Sholom Synagogue. He is the brother of Martin Kelman; and Frederick Kelman; grandson of Moses Applebaum, 492 Atlas Avenue. Kiddush was observed. The same evening, a dinner and dance reception was held at the Primrose Club. Albert Kelman, presented his brother, Allan, with the prayer-shawl; and Frederick Kelman was master of ceremonies. Those who lit the candles on the bar-mitzvah cake, were: Moses Applebaum, grandfather; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kopel, great-uncle, and great-aunt; L. Feldbloom, and grandson, Eric Feldbloom; Mr. and Mrs. P. Rosenberg, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Sherman, Mr. and Mrs. William Kalb, Mr. and Mrs. T. Gershman, Mr. and Mrs. Max Appleby, and Mrs. Jack Appleby; Anita, and Lorna Appleby; Martin and Frederick Kelman, brothers; Mr. and Mrs. Saul Kelman, parents; and Allan, the bar-mitzvah boy.

IN MEMORIAM

In memory of a beloved husband and father, Sleyma Green, who passed away on the tenth day of Teves, 1964. Remembered by his wife, Rifka; and children Moishe, Anne, Frank and Ida, and grandchildren; and great-grandchildren.

DEATHS

Joseph Malach, 835 Roselawn Avenue, died on December 18, at the Northwestern General Hospital, at the age of seventy years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Zelda Malach; and one son, Sydney Malach, 43 Raeburn Avenue; four grandchildren, Marilynn, Bonnie, Gaye and Risa Malach. Rabbi Aaron Zimmerman officiated at the funeral services. Interment was from the Machzikei Bnai Israel section, of Kingston Road Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Jack Horenfeldt, 2900 Bathurst Street, died on November 27, at the age of sixty-three years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Rose Horenfeldt; one son, Norman Horenfeldt, 48 Hucknall Road; three daughters, Mrs. S. Chapman (Dorothy), 28 Newgate Road; Mrs. D. Walter (Marsha), of Guelph, Ontario; and Mrs. Ruth Radi, of New York; eleven grandchildren: Allan Michael, Rochelle Fern and Leslie Robert Horenfeldt; Karen, Lorne, and Shelley Chapman; Samuel, Mark and Jeffrey Walters; and Monique, and Catherine Radi; his mother, Mrs. Toba Hornfeldt, 3099 Bathurst Street; and a sister, Mrs. Anne Cornfield, of New York City. Rabbi David Ochs officiated at the funeral services. Interment was at Bathurst Lawn Cemetery. Shiva was private.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Victor Levett, nee Trudi Zurmuhler, 23 Forest Hill Road, on December 6, at the Toronto Western Hospital, a daughter, Wendy Mary-Anne; sister of Bruce, aged three years; Heidi, two; and George, one; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Zurmuhler, of Switzerland; and of Mr. Selma Levett, 1295 Bathurst Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Saul Lifshitz (nee Annalea Gorvin, formerly of Toronto), of Montreal, Quebec, on September 29, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Alyssa Rona; sister of Howard Brian, aged three and one-half years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Gorvin, of Montreal, formerly of Toronto; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Harry Libstug, of Montreal.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Sherman (nee Thelma Daiter), 370 Winnett Avenue, on November 25, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital a daughter, Elise Marla; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Daiter, 64 Kensington Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Sherman, 263 Borden Street; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Clara Corbett, 390 Markham Street; and of M. Sherman, 3560 Bathurst Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Goodman (nee Pat Figen), 29 Letchworth Crescent, on November 27, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Elise Susan; sister of Jeffrey; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Figen, 11 Romar Crescent; and of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Goodman, 61 Kenwood Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. David Mortimer (nee Penny Flaxman), 53 Jay Street, on November 26, at the Humber Memorial Hospital, a daughter, Sheryl Louise; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Flaxman, 10 Denison Road, Weston, Ontario; and of Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Mortimer, 1674 Jane Street, Weston; great-granddaughter of Mrs. M. Lyons, of Toronto; and of Mr. and Mrs. J. Flaxman, 55 Osler Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koschitzky (nee Julia Podolski), 71 Hove Street, on December 2, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Hartley Michael; brother of Sarena, eighteen months; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Max Podolski, 77 Stormont Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Israel Koschitzky, 35 Christine Crescent. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Anhang, 644 Woburn Avenue; and Mrs. Saul Landau, 3311 Bathurst Street. Max Podolski, and Israel Koschitzky, grandfathers, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Reginald Adelman (nee Rhoda Stoneman), 61 Stonedene Boulevard, on December 11, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Judy Beth; sister of Robin Jill, aged six years; and Risa Jane, two.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Grant (nee Betty Bernstein), of Haliburton, Ontario, on December 12, at the Toronto General Hospital, a son, Randall Ivan Jay.; brother of Martin, aged seven years; and Terry, three; grandson of Mrs. Bella Bernstein, of Haliburton, Ontario; and of Mr. and Mrs. M. Brody, 594 Eglinton Avenue; great-grandson of Mrs. Clara Feiber, of Santa Monica, Calif. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Webber, 53 Charles Wood Drive, uncle and aunt. M. Brody, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Cyril Sherman (nee Grace Gangbar, formerly of Toronto), 1176 Emerson Crescent, Montreal, Quebec, on November 26, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a son, Jamie Matthew; brother of Jeffrey, aged sixteen years; Mark Sandy, thirteen; Paul, eleven; Michael, ten; Eric, eight; Neil, five and one-half; and Jason, three; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Gangbar, 265 Parkhome Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Wolfe Sherman, 371 Joicey Boulevard. Godparents are Jeffrey, his brother; and Mrs. Gangbar, grandmother. Mark Sandy, brother, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Verne Chelin (nee Elaine Rubinoff), 34 Leith Hill Road, on December 15, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Stuart Neil; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Rubinoff, 4 King Maple Place; and Mr. and Mrs. B. Chelin, 70 Burnaby Boulevard; great-grandchild of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Rubinoff, 125 Shelbourne Avenue. Godparents are Louis Chelin, 70 Burnaby Boulevard, uncle; and Mrs. Harry Chelin, 33 Whitburn Crescent, aunt. Philip Rubinoff, and B. Chelin, grandfathers, held the baby during the ceremony.

BAS-MITZVAHS

Dr. and Mrs. Israel Strashin, 572 St Clements Avenue, celebrated the bas-mitzvah of their daughter, Elaine, who was called to the Reading of the Law in honour of her bas-mitzvah, at Beth Sholom Synagogue. Her uncle, Rabbi David Monson, Rabbi of the Synagogue, conducted the service. She is the sister of David, aged fifteen years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Roebuck, 2003 Bathurst Street; and of Simon Strashin, 407 Rosemary Road; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Annie Hornfield, 41 Dundurn Crescent. A luncheon followed.

Annice, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Levenson, 41 Shallmar Boulevard, was called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of her bas-mitzvah, at Beth Sholom Synagogue. She is the sister of Sari; and Howard Levenson; granddaughter of Mrs. Rebecca Levenson, 306 Rushton Road, and the late I. Levenson; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Snitzer.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Mr. and Mrs. Abe Katz, 151 Strathearn Road, celebrated the bar-mitzvah of their son Martin, who was called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, at Beth Sholom Synagogue. He is the brother of Toba, aged eleven years and Barbara, seven; grandson of Mrs. Lily Katz, 1411 Eglinton Avenue; and of Mrs. Lillian Dansky, 33 Barclay Road.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

The marriage of Miss Sandra Jacobs, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Jacobs, 112 Caribou Road, to Harvey Hofbauer, son of Mrs. Kay Hofbauer, of Toronto, will take place on Sunday, January 2, at five o'clock, at Beth Sholom Synagogue.

MARRIAGES

LEVEY-LEVINE

The marriage of Miss Roslyn Levine, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Levine, 487 Wilson Avenue, to Robert Morley Levey, son of Mrs. Freda Levey, 43 Tyrrel Avenue, and the late Jack Levey, was solemnized on September 1, at half-past six o'clock, by Rabbi Albert Pappenheim. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a white, peau de soie gown, with a ribbon lace bodice; with a matching jacket, which had a scooped neckline; and elbow-length sleeves; and the train was attached to the jacket. Her tulle illusion, bouffant veil was fingertip length; and she carried a bouquet of white and red rosebuds, trimmed with ivy. Mrs. David Hurwich was matron of honour. She wore a pink, peau de soie gown; with matching jacket; and a matching, petalled, head-band; and she carried a bouquet of pink and red rose buds, trimmed with ivy. Misses Iris Solway, and Karen Greenberg, were bridesmaids. They wore pale pink, peau de soie gowns; with matching jackets; and matching head-bows; and they carried bouquets of pink and blue forget-me-nots, and carnations. Risa Freedman, and Paula Jacobs, cousins of the bride; and Nancy Ann Levey, cousin of the groom, were junior bridesmaids. Each wore a pink, organza gown, with a boat-styled neckline; and capped sleeves; and a detachable train; worn with a matching head bow. They carried nosegays of white and blue forget-me-nots. Joel Greenspan, cousin of the groom, was best man. Alan Levine, brother of the bride; Richard Levey, cousin of the groom; Bernard Green and David Hurwich, were ushers. The wedding flowers were composed of arrangements of blue and pink, violets, carnations, and chrysanthemums. An orchestra played. One hundred and twenty guests were received. Mrs. Levine, mother of the bride, wore a deep pink, peau de soie gown, with a scooped neckline; and beaded, button trimming; and matching headpiece; and pink orchid wristlet. Mrs. Levey, mother of the groom, wore a beaded, blue crepe gown; with matching head-piece; and a blue-tinted orchid wristlet. Mr. and Mrs. Robert Levey, spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Hotel, in Ellenville, N.Y., the bride going away in a three-piece, pink tweed, walking suit; with black accessories; and a white, baby orchid corsage. They have taken up residence at 178 Loxly Avenue. Out-of-town guests were: uncles, and aunts of the bride: Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Axelrod, and Frank, and Larry Axelrod, of Newton Centre, Mass.; Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Shapiro, of Needham Heights, Mass.; Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Freeman, of Long Branch, N. J.; Mrs. Sally Newman, of Detroit, Michigan; Mrs. Sophie Cohen, of Camden, N. J.; Mrs. Ida Solomon, of Philadelphia, Pa.; Stanley Lewis, of Newton Centre; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Wolfond, of Guelph, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Mac Burnstein, of Simcoe, Ont.; cousins of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Silverstein, great-uncle, and great-aunt of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. Morris Silverstein, and Carl, and Victor Silverstein, cousins of the groom, all of Buffalo, N. Y.; Mrs. Melvin Deutch, of Montreal, Quebec; and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Lyman, of Waterloo, Ont.

TURNER-YOUNGE

Mr. and Mrs. S. Younge, 897 Castlefield Avenue, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Gay Younge, to Hartley Turner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Turner, 386 Palmerston Boulevard. The marriage was solemnized by Rabbi David Monson, of Beth Sholom Synagogue, at his study, on December 18, at half-past eight o'clock. The bride wore a sleeveless, white lace dress; with a rounded neckline. Her tulle illusion veil was fingertip-length; and she carried a bouquet of baby orchids, trimmed with green ivy. Mrs. H. Frifield, sister of the bride, was matron of honour. She wore a grey, wool dress; with matching hat and accessories. Mrs. S. Younge, mother of the bride, wore a blue silk dress with matching hat and accessories; and a blue-tinted, carnation corsage. Mrs. C. Turner, mother of the groom, wore a red, wool suit; with matching hat and accessories; and a corsage of red carnations.

TORONTO MEETINGS

(Toronto Meetings are on Pages Six and Seven)

★ **HOLY BLOSSOM** ★

Temple, Rabbi W. Gunther Plaut: Brotherhood, Harold Emsig, president, will have a presentation, "Anti-Semitism In Our Times", at the Brotherhood dinner meeting, on January 18, at 6.30 p.m., at the Holy Blossom Hall. Harry Zifkin is the guest speaker. Brotherhood executive is: David Gordon, Dr. Harry Potashin, Floyd Stern, vice-presidents; Sidney Lipman, treasurer; Karl Bald, Elliot Pepper, and Joel Lewis, secretaries. Fourteen members of Holy Blossom Youth Council, will travel to Fairmount Temple in Cleveland, Ohio, over the holidays; for four days. Ralph Berger will deliver an address, in the oratorical contest to be held. Last year Sanford Borins was the winner; and the previous year, Jeffrey Stutz. Rabbi David Powell, and Gordon Wolfe, will accompany them. Philip Bregman, John Nimon, Sanford Borins, Martin Herman, Richard Sugarman, Lee Yolles, Lloyd Cherniak, Edward Sweet, Arlene Perly, Judy Kirzner, Ellen Cole, Linda Weinberg, and Susan Durbin, will be in the group.

★ **BETH TZEDEC** ★

Synagogue: Rabbi Stuart E. Rosenberg; Rabbi Melvin L. Libman, assistant rabbi; and Joseph Cooper, cantor. The officers are Dr. Murray L. Simon, president; Dr. Nathan N. Levinne, chairman of the board; J. Barney Goldhar, first vice-president; Irving D. Wintrob, second vice-president; Max B. Nemoy Q.C., parnass; Joseph Doran, gabbai; Harry Lewis, honorary secretary; Nathan O. Hurwich, treasurer; Samuel Poslums, vice-chairman of board; Ellis I. Shapiro, immediate past president; Morris B. Kaufman, J. Irving Oelbaum, and Albert Shifrin Q.C., past presidents; Bert Godfrey, honorary president; and Myer L. Axler, Mannie Brown, Hyman Cooper, Lewis E. Field, Fred H. Fink, Jack Friedman, Q.C., Herbert Fruitman, A. Ginsberg, John J. Glass, Shepsial Glazier, Milton E. Graff, Benjamin Grossman, Louis James, Harry Jordan, Jack L. Korbel, Murray L. Keyfetz, Q.C.; Dr. Harry A. Landsberg, Harry Lepofsky, Murray L. Levin, Mrs. Harris Lindsay, Mrs. David List, Louis L. Lockshin, Mrs. J. J. Mann, Isadore Markus, Herbert Orliffe, Q.C.; Louis H. Posluns, Sydney V. Roth, Samuel Shopsowitz, Dr. Allen A. Small, Abe Sprachman, Jules Surdin, Dr. Fred Weinberg, and Sidney M. Zweig, board of governors.

★ **CANADIAN JEWISH** ★

Congress: Max Shecter has been named chairman of the Toronto Community Anti-Nazi Committee, a body set up under the Congress to assist in the campaign to achieve anti-hate legislation and to work with the Congress-Bnai Brith Joint Committee on Community Relations. Mr. Shecter is president of District 22 Bnai Brith; past president of Beth Sholom Synagogue; and has held a wide variety of leadership positions. Vice-chairmen are: Wolf Rosenblatt, Samuel Bierstone; executive members: Kalmen Berger, Jacob Egit, Zvi Ferens, Sydney M. Harris Q.C.; A. Hershkowitz, Joseph Levine, Harvey Lister, Cyril Levitt, J. S. Midanik, Rabbi Jordan Pearlson, Morley Pape, Mrs. M. Vigoda.

★ **TORONTO HEBREW** ★ **DAY**

School Parents Association: The first meeting of the Nursery Parents Association, on Monday, January 10, will hear Miss Margaret Fletcher, former principal of the Institute of Child Study, speak on "A Plan Of Guidance". Officers are: Mesdames H. Rubenstein, president; D. Nemtzov, D. Garshowitz, vice-presidents; M. Goodman, B. Kurtz, secretaries; J. Bornstein, and I. Fine, treasurers.

★ **HEBREW FRIENDLY** ★

Sons of David Mutual Benefit Society will hold their annual banquet on January 15, at 8 p.m., at Beth Radom Synagogue Hall; cocktails at 6.30. Murray Heiber is social chairman; committee: Samuel Gluckstein, A. Segal, Joel Sacks, Louis Dean. Executive is: R. Jacobs, president; Max Weinstock, vice-president; Lou Dean, secretary; Harry Cohen, treasurer, and Murray Heiber, social chairman. Dr. and Mrs. Gordon Baker, 255 Roywood Avenue, won the raffle, a trip to New York.

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one teaspoon vanilla — one cup flour
one cup brown sugar

Mix brown sugar with oil until dissolved and smooth. Add vanilla. Mix well with rolled oats, and add flour. Spread one-half of mixture on bottom of an ungreased, square pan, cover with jam, chopped nuts, and dates, and sprinkle with coconut if desired. Pat down remaining half of oatmeal mixture and bake at 350 degrees for thirty or thirty-five minutes, or until it is brown. Mark off into squares while still warm and remove when cool.

Mrs. Abe Liberman,
3921 Linton Avenue, Montreal.

APPLE CAKE

one cup of sugar — one and one-quarter cups of cake flour
one-half cup of oil — one and one-half teaspoons of baking powder
a pinch of salt
three eggs
one grated orange rind

Filling

four medium apples sliced — one teaspoon of cinnamon
one teaspoon of flour

Cream beaten eggs, sugar, and oil. Sift dry ingredients and add gradually. Pour half the batter into a greased cake pan, and fill with the apples, sprinkled with the cinnamon and flour. Pour the remaining batter over the apples and sprinkle any kind of shelled nuts on the top. Bake at three hundred and fifty degrees for one hour.

Mrs. Max Eirsh,
22 Fallingdale Crescent, Toronto.

★

Sabbath Candles will be kindled on
Friday, December 31, at 4.01 p.m., E.S.T., in Montreal
Friday, December 31, at 4.31 p.m., E.S.T., in Toronto
Friday, January 7, at 4.08 p.m., E.S.T., in Montreal
Friday, January 7, at 4.38 p.m., E.S.T., in Toronto

★

Shevat 1, 5726 falls on Saturday, January 22

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TORONTO MEETINGS

(Toronto Meetings are on Pages Six and Seven)

★ NER ISRAEL YESHIVA ★

Of Toronto: Campaign committee is: J. J. Benjamin, Louis Berger, Stephen E. Berger, Joseph Berman, Hyman Bessin, Abe Bleeman, Harry P. Botnick, Solomon P. Botnick, A. G. Brown, Moses Buksbaum, Isadore Caplan, Joseph Cohen, Eli H. Cooperman, David Dunkelman, Chit Elbaum, Max Faith, John D. Fienberg, Abraham Figdor, Max Fishbane, Joseph Garfinkel, Charles Garfunkel, Meyer W. Gasner, J. Barney Goldhar, Sydney Goldstein, Wilferd Gordon, Q.C.; Morris Gottlieb, Maurice Grafstein, Israel Green, Pinchas Greenstein, Max Grubner, F. Benno Hahn, David M. Herzig, Samuel Hoffman, S. Hofstedter, Nathan Hurwich, Naftali Kanner, Irving Keiner, Samuel J. Keiner, Arthur S. Kling, Harry Korolnek, Isaac Meyer Korolnek, Louis Korzen, Israel Koschitzky, Jack Kosoy, Dr. Julius Kuhl, Abraham Kurtz, David Landau, Herman Landau, Joseph Lebovic, Meyer Lebovic, Z. Lebovic, Samuel Lebovic, Charles Levenstein, Joseph Levine, Myer Levine, Mark A. Levy, Nathan Lieberman, Louis L. Lockshin, Ralph Malach, Louis Mayzel, Fred Metrick, Rabbi David Monson, Morteha Morgan, Marcus Nussbaum, Moishe Nussbaum, Samuel Nussman, J. Irving Oelbaum, Rabbi Mordechai Ochs, Samuel Orfus, M. Pearl, Rabbi Nachum Rabinovitch, I. Reingewertz, Edward I. Richmond, Theodore D. Richmond, Joseph Roebuck, Manning H. Roebuck, Morris J. Rosenbaum, Max Rosen, Rabbi B. Rosenzweig, Kurt Rothschild, Samuel Rotman, William Rubenstein, Morris Rubenstein, Samuel J. Sable, Isaac Schlagbaum, David Schmerz, Dr. Norman W. Shaul, Saul Sigler, Joseph Silver, Nathan Silver, Nachman Sokol, Rabbi V. Stroli, Joseph Tanenbaum, Max Tanenbaum, Harry Ungerman, Isaac Wagner, Benjamin Weinberg, Dr. M. B. Weinberg, Israel Weinberg, Rabbi S. K. Weinberg, Julius Weiner, Judah Weinstock, Nathan Weisblatt, Avrom Weisman, Solomon Weitz, Joseph Weltman, Ernest Werner, Joe Wilson, Louis Wingold, Morry Wingold, Jack Wisebrod, Maurice Wolfe, Samuel Wortsman, Leon Yolles, Jack Young, and David Zitzer. The Ladies Auxiliary is in its fifth year of existence. Executive is: Mesdames S. Goldstein, president; B. Goodman, first vice-president; H. Botnick, second vice-president and program chairman; J. Blitz, third vice-president and publicity chairman; E. Cooperman, recording secretary; L. Korzen, corresponding secretary and house chairman; M. Grubner, treasurer; and chairmen are: Mesdames J. Weinstock, B. Rubinoff, W. Schwartz, G. Gordon, M. Perlman, D. Drebin, C. Korman, R. Donsky, J. Makower, J. Reichmann, J. Rubenstein, S. Gold, J. Weinberg, A. Turin, R. Silver, B. Zimmerman, S. Hofstedter, B. Zimmerman, A. Bleeman, M. Buksbaum, M. Levine, D. Herzig, M. Karoly, M. Grafstein, A. Figdor, A. Gryfe, N. Weisblott. Mrs. M. Lebovic is immediate past president. The Auxiliary monthly meeting was at the home of Mrs. M. Karoly, 181 Pannahill Road. Mrs. E. H. Cooperman, president, presided. Mrs. M. Turin, programme chairman, presented and directed a tribute to Jewish Book Month, "A Treasury Of Jewish Folk Lore", by Nathan Aufubel. The cast had these girls from Beth Jacob School: Libby Burak, Rifka Sziment, Aviva Weinberg, and Rene Wurzburger. The following guests were welcomed: Mrs. D. Cohen, wife of Rabbi David Cohen, the new executive director of Ner Israel Yeshiva College; and Mrs. A. Klein, both of New York; Mrs. H. Soltz; and Mrs. E. Schonfeld. The annual tea will be held on March 13; tea convener, Mrs. B. Goodman. Patroness convener is Mrs. H. Botnick.

★ TEMPLE BETH EL ★

Rabbi Leon Kahane: Sisterhood round table discussion on youth, heard university students, members of Beth El's teaching staff, in the Hebrew and Religious schools. They were: Miss Phyllis Dworkin, Miss Wilma Levinne, Miss Risa Weisbrod; and Uri Egra. A special guest was Miss Donna Rosenthal who returned from the Washington Peace March. Conveners, who directed the questions, were Mrs. J. Zernit, and Mrs. Nusim Marshall. Beth El annual Chanukah dance was in charge of Mrs. Ernest Skrow; and committee: Mesdames Irving Weinberg, Samuel Siegelman, David Ospalak, Harold Chapman and Moe Goldenberg. The children of the Hebrew and Religious Schools presented a play; and the younger children participated in several musical productions. The children in the play, directed by Michael Cowan and Paul Firestone, are from grades three to eight and are: Susan Stone, Pamela Golish, Karen Fliess, Carla Sadoff, Susan Weinstein, Rochelle Gerskup, Carol Sheffman, Susan Finkler, Joan Freeman, Sheri Pastein, Jane Samuels, Susan Cohen, Linda Gerring, Robin Smith, Susan Fumberg, Susan Linder, Adele Freeland, Deborah Cassirer, Harriet Nichols, Barbara Weinberg, Joanne Chapman, Susan Roher, Marilyn Stone, Dora Heifetz, Sheralyn Morten, Debra Firestone, Deborah Pearlstein, Ellen Stone, Frances Silver, Susan Smith; Shelley Hunter, Ian Holberg, Michael Maser, Geoffrey Pearlstein, Stuart Rose, Mark Applebaum, Shawn Firestone, Jonathan Hartman, Theodore Schultz, Noel Zeldin, Joseph Finkler, Hershel Rosenberg, Mark Adler, Jeffrey Roher, Koilyee Weinstein, Peter Hodes, Simon Adler, David Greenberg, Harold Tilner, Ronald Chapman, Kerry Jacobson, Brian Edson, Richard Linder, Michael Koltz, Cecil Morten, J. Firestone, David Leese, Lionel Rabkin, Michael Leese, Michelle Rockert, Brian Morten, Marney Kassner, Robert Fomberg, Steven Rose, Hadley Leipciger, Michael Segal, Michael Freeman, Adele Freeland, David Drexler, and Marilyn Zeldin. Pamela Golish was master of ceremonies. The Beth El band had its premiere performance: under the direction of Irving Weinberg, musical director. The band is: Lorne Weinberg, Jimmy Heifetz, Paula Mudrick, Shari Kahane, Joanne Chapman, S. Golish, and P. Hodes. Working behind the scenes were: Mesdames M. Chapman, S. Levine, J. Zernet, J. Noy, and M. Epstein, costumes; C. Peck, S. Roher, and J. Samuels, makeup. The scenery was made under the direction of A. Clodor. Mrs. Samuel Siegelman, was publicity chairman. Auditions have begun for the musical production, to be held in April, entitled "Bagels '66", a revision of the original success, "Goldie Lox And The Three Bagels", which Beth El presented several years ago. Irving Mudrick is the writer; Dr. Stanley Freeman, and Leslie Drexler, are in charge of music and lyrics; and Benjamin Ganz, is director.

★ PIONEER WOMEN ★

Mrs. E. Direnfeld presided, at the annual event, on the culmination of the bazaar and auction, at the Queen Elizabeth Building, Exhibition Park. Mrs. S. L. Wax, bazaar convener, reported a total of $40,000, raised; and a record attendance of over twenty thousand people. Mrs. William Eisenberg, ticket convener, presented prizes for the highest number of tickets sold: first prize, to Mrs. A. Schlossman; second, to Mrs. M. Blitstein; third, to Miss Sarah Tuberman. Mrs. S. Hurwich, of Israel, and formerly of Toronto, who is now visiting family and friends in Canada, was guest speaker. The women who manned the booths were: Mesdames I. Korp, Club Achdud; S. Pollack, C. Bokser, L. Feuer, Avodah; M. Mirsky, and M. Rotliman, Beersheba; S. Weiss, Chana Senesh; R. Silver, Chadera; S. Resnick, A. Nightingale, R. Bardenstein, Z. Stroff, Club One; R. Rife, and D. Gefen, Dimona-Omna; G. Lepofsky, M. Lipson, F. Ginsberg, and E. Borovoy, Golda Meir; D. Wise, L. Rubin, R. Cooper and I. Weintraub, Chanita; P. Stone, Galila; B. Zweig, Massada; A. Kates, Chava; E. Baker, Kinneret; and C. Sweetman, Rachael. Lecture series on the theme, "Our Apathy", starts January 4, at 8.30 p.m., with Dr. Joseph Diamond, executive vice-president of the Bureau of Jewish Education, on "Apathy Towards Our Jewish Heritage"; January 18, at 8.30 p.m., I. L. Kenen, editor of the Middle East Report, in Washington, D. C., will speak on "Apathy Towards The Arab Boycott"; February 1, at 8.30 p.m., Julian Porter, chief counsel, Civil Liberties Movement, will speak on "Apathy Towards Hate Literature." The last lecture, on February 15, at 8.30 p.m., will hear Allen Martin Linden, associate professor of Law, Osgoode Hall, on "Apathy Towards Outmoded Canadian Laws." Question and answer periods will follow each lecture. All lectures are open to the community at large; public is welcome. These will all be in the auditorium, 12 Viewmount Avenue; admission charge.

★ BETH SHOLOM SYNAGOGUE ★

Rabbi Dr. David Monson: Harry Polevoy, one of the founders of the congregation, was elected president. Other members of the executive are as follows: Fred H. Ganz, Q.C., first vice-president; Frank Cadesky, second vice-president; Benjamin Wortsman, treasurer; and the board: Harry L. Barkin, Max Bernstein, James Betesh, Max Blackstein, Samuel Blank, Jack Blustein, Jacob Brown, Arthur Caplan, Louis H. Cappe, Bernard Crackower, Percy Cronish, Manny Ezrin, Samuel Federman, Irving Frisch, Harry Goldstein, Julius Goodhaum, Mendel Green, Sydney Greenstein, Frank Gross, Fred Grossman, Harvey Haber, Jack Kreaden, Murray A. Kurtz, Donald Latchman, Lazar Lifschitz, Al. Miller, J. J. Minsky, Q.C.; Myer J. Oster, Edward Richmond, Al Riman, Al Rocket, George Rosenthal, Murray Rothblott, Max Seigel, Alex Serota, Irving Shienfield, Jacob Slobin, Samuel Solish, Irvin Teitel, Marvin Teperman, Max Tishman, Marvin Urbas, Mrs. S. Walderman, Mrs. Betty Wasser, Carl Winer, Kelly Wortsman, and Samuel Zale. Contributions to Synagogue funds were made by: Mr. and Mrs. Kelly Wortsman, A. Rosenberg, Dr. B. K. Schacter, J. Sidenberg, M. J. Burns, J. Singerman, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Shapiro, Mrs. I. Skopit, S. Mandell, D. Cader, Mr. and Mrs. S. Goodman, Fred Grossman, Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Harris, H. Keystone, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Gross, Benjamin Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Lerner, Mrs. R. Yarmouth, Mr. and Mrs. L. Shugar, Mrs. Rose Zelsman, Mr. and Mrs. S. Recko, M. Lepofsky, L. Davidson, J. Gold, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Goldstein, Mrs. M. Swadron, Mrs. William Neiman, Mr. and Mrs. C. Sherkin, S. Tick, Mrs. B. Kirschner, B. Ceresne, N. Mindlin, Mrs. F. Cash, and Louis Goldenberg. New Men's Club executive is: Samuel Zale, president; Murray Rothblott, A. Freedman, vice-presidents; Philip Fischman, Manny Ezrin, secreturies; and Wally Fisher, treasurer. P.T.A. executive is: Mesdames I. A. Solnik, president; F. Ganz, V. Krofchick, B. Shapiro, vice-presidents; M. Daniels, treasurer; W. Sacks, L. Train, secretaries; R. Goldberg, school projects; M. Kraset, contact chairman; D. Holtzman, program chairman, and S. Matus, and T. Schwartz, teachers' representatives. Sisterhood, Mrs. Moe Wasser, president; A lecture on "Women's Role In Today's World", heard Mrs. G. A. Wrenshall, guest speaker, on the United Nations. Mrs. Wrenshall is the wife of Professor Wrenshall, in the Department of Medical Research, University of Toronto. She is vice-president of the Toronto Branch, of the United Nations Association.

★ ISRAEL SUMMER INSTITUTE ★

In co-operation with the Zim Line, Rabbi Eugene Weiner, of Hamilton, Ont., took a group of Canadian high school and university students to Israel, France, Italy, and Switzerland. The students who went from Toronto are: Misses Brenda Frommer, 11 Fairholme Avenue; Caroline Appelby, 20 Wembley Road; Marsha Atkin, 10 Suncrest Drive; Carol Cherry, 640 Roselawn Avenue; Sharon Clairman, 2437 Bayview Avenue; Gail Foster, 32 Forest Ridge Hill; Rebecca Goldenberg, 4 Shelbourne Avenue; Sharon Goldstein, 98 Elm Ridge Drive; Marsha Levinne, 28 Strathearn Boulevard; Irene Rosen, 405 Arlington Avenue; Ellen Rosenberg, 8 Burmont Road; Susan Sherman, 14 Ridge Hill Drive; Flora Rosenberg, 1326 Queen Street West; Norma Rosenberg, 5 Purdon Drive; also: Alan Clairman, 2437 Bayview Avenue; Melvin Buksner, 33 McAdam Avenue; Seymour Epstein, 37 Sultana Avenue; Jack Grossman, 1320 Queen Street West; Sheldon Goldstein, 17 Fraserwood Avenue; Gary Rich, 594 St. Clements Avenue; Michael Richards, 3 Madoe Drive; and Ronald Singer, 25 Robinwood Avenue.

★ SHAAREI SHOMAYIM ★

Synagogue, Rabbi W. S. Wurzburger: Dr. Eliezer Berkovits will speak on "The Search For Jewish Identity", at the Sabbath morning services, on January 15. At the Brotherhood Breakfast Club, on Sunday morning, January 16, his topic will be, "Conquering Space, Losing The Earth". Professor Berkovits will lecture on "Ecumenism In The Light Of Jewish Experience", on Sunday evening, January 16, at 8.30 p.m. Dr. Berkovits, is a noted author, scholar and lecturer, and is head of the Department of Jewish Philosophy, at the Hebrew Theological College, of Skokie, Illinois. Executive of the Brotherhood Breakfast Club is: Ralph Etigson, president; John White, chairman and first vice-president; T. Waldman, second vice-president; Hugh Silverman, Saul Parness, secretaries; Morris Ackerman, treasurer. The next dinner meeting will take place on January 18, with Mr. Justice A. H. Lieff, as guest speaker.

★ TEMPLE SINAI ★

Rabbi Jordan Pearlson: A Congregational general meeting will be held on Thursday, January 6, at 8.30 p.m. Rabbi Balfour Brickner, director of the Commission on Interfaith Activities, for the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, and associate director of the Commission on Social Action, of Reform Judaism, will be the guest. He will speak to the Brotherhood on Friday, January 7. Jack Kelman is president.

to begin a brand new year!

From January 1st on, passenger agents at Air Canada ticket counters will welcome you in their new, couturier-styled smoke grey suits. As one of the world's top ten airlines, we're constantly refining our looks and our service to keep apace with the modern needs of Canadian air travellers. Next time you fly with us, take a look at our new look. We think you'll agree, it's right in step with today's fashions.

AIR CANADA

CAN CANADA SURVIVE AS A NATION?: DANGERS OF FRAGMENTATION ARE REAL

The Ottawa correspondent of the London Times writes:

A few weeks ago Canadians heard a nation-wide radio program which discussed whether Canada should become a republic. It was the "hot line" type of production in which listeners were invited to ring up the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation and express their views "live" on the air. Opinion was divided. People over 40 were for the most part in favour of continuation of the monarchy, while the younger age groups either did not seem to care very much, or came out for ending the royal connexion.

This division of thought to some extent revealed the troubled mind of Canada, which seems these days to be engaged in an orgy of introspection as she searches for a formula for national unity. It is not a new problem but perhaps it is more serious now because of disruptive forces in the country at a time when the world appears to be moving into hemispheric economic groupings.

The results of the November general election, which again produced a minority government for the Liberals, in contrast to strong majority administrations at provincial levels, has done nothing to improve the political situation here. Quebec's demands are as uncompromising as ever, and the gulf between English-speaking Canada and *la belle province* appears to be widening.

The cynic might say that the new Canadian maple leaf flag has been designed with two perforated red edges so that they may be more conveniently torn off if the occasion demands. Anyone who has travelled across the country lately cannot help but notice the attitudes of some provinces to Ottawa, and how easily in certain circumstances those edges could be removed.

British Columbia, for instance, physically and psychologically cut off from the rest of Canada by the Rockies, is now a kind of west coast Texas working on a Vancouver-Seattle-San Francisco axis. Alberta and Saskatchewan are thriving, with oil and wheat abounding, while new, large potash reserves have been found under the prairies. Indeed, the west is a world apart in its thinking, looking more to its southern neighbour, with whom it has more in common, than to eastern Canada.

It is perhaps the "frontier psychology" that helps to keep the prairie provinces together; and, again, it is the "no man's land" of the Lakehead between Ontario and Manitoba that separates east from west.

As for Quebec, it might be a million miles away for all that the Alberta farmer cares about the problem of *le fait français*. Furthermore, there are large groups of other ethnic peoples (about a third of the Canadian population) who are saying forcibly that they are just as much Canadian as the Quebec folk, and they do not want the French language thrust down their throats, even if French Canadians, as one of the founding races, have a special place in confederation.

In addition there are religious factors involved in the western Bible belt areas; and recent scandals in Ottawa have not exactly improved the image of French Canada in the eyes of the English-speaking communities, especially the west.

Quebec, for its part, seems determined to press for a more autonomous position in Canada. The "quiet" revolution proceeds apace. Language keeps the province together as a cohesive force, and it sees itself as the only form of real Canadian distinctiveness in the north American English-speaking world. Quebec is looking increasingly towards Paris for cultural and other support after being cut off from France for centuries. One detects a greater sense of purpose and idealism among the younger generations in Quebec than one does in any other part of Canada.

In the Maritimes, again almost cut off from the industrial heartlands of Canada, eyes are turned constantly towards the New England states, which are the natural markets for the Atlantic provinces.

As one can see, this peculiar regionalism is as much due to geographical configuration as it is to a grave lack of population and severe climatic conditions. Indeed, it is remarkable how Canada has kept together as a nation for 98 years.

Here is a country with a population of just under 20 million people living mostly in sprawling urban areas in a fairly narrow corridor some 4,000 miles from coast to coast along the 49th Parallel, while the rest of Canada is hardly inhabited at all.

Yet she has a vast treasury of natural resources, mostly untapped, which should keep her wealthy for generations. In this context the impact of her neighbour, the United States, with a large consumer population and high degree of manufacturing, is enormous. In economic terms the United States controls well over 55 per cent of manufacturing and mining industries in Canada — in the oil business the proportion is much higher.

The cultural impact is perhaps even greater, particularly in terms of magazines, radio, television, and other mass communications media. It is difficult to see how Canadians can turn back the flood. Of course, Canada pays a large price for all these benefits. Her trade deficit with her powerful neighbour — they are each other's best customers — is huge.

Economic integration, an insidious process, is going ahead to such an extent that it is difficult to see how the cement can be chipped, let alone broken, in spite of efforts by Mr. Walter Gordon, the former Finance Minister, "to buy back Canada from the Americans," as one economist put it. Influential bodies on both sides of the border are working hard to achieve some form of closer association, and many of them do not see any harmful political implications in such a move.

What, then, is going to happen to Canada on the eve of her hundredth birthday as a nation? The idea of confederation, it has been said, was to achieve some form of northern nationality as an alternative to the American way of life. In those early days, armed invasion from the south brought about a degree of unity in the country. Now the dangers have passed, and the United States is, in the last resort, Canada's chief protector.

The provinces, in an atmosphere of prosperity, are demanding more control of their own affairs. The dangers of fragmentation are real. The Governor-General has been warning the country about its implications in a number of recent speeches. Mr. Pearson, the Prime Minister, is trying to keep Canada on an even keel with his plan of cooperative federalism.

There are many who believe the British North America Act must be re-written to meet modern constitutional development. One sees increasing importance given to federal-provincial conferences of premiers and the Prime Minister as decision-making bodies which could undermine the status of Parliament. Part of the difficulties that have arisen is that Canada has been caught between two powerful forces — the old ties with Britain and the magnetic current of a powerful United States.

As a result, Canadians find themselves in an almost schizophrenic frame of mind. They want to rid themselves of imperial "apron strings" and yet at the same time are fearful of being dragged into lasting marriage with rich old Uncle Sam.

What one feels now is that, with the almost complete disappearance of the old British way of life in English-speaking Canada (one wonders how long the lieutenant-governors will last in the provinces and, indeed, perhaps the governor-generalship itself), there is a kind of vacuum in which the Canadians are having difficulty in finding their own identity.

There are Canadians who believe that it is the continuation of the Crown here that will give them a Canadian identity because it makes them "different" from the Americans. On the other hand, there are people who are convinced that the monarchy in its present form will not be an influence to achieve unity.

If you ask a Canadian the question: "How many of you are prepared to give up your high standard of living based on the American economy to maintain a Canadian identity?" Many say "Very few." But there is a small but hard core of people who believe in the destiny of their country, which has so much to offer. Are they prepared now to do something about it?

U.N. TO HELP ARAB REFUGEES THREE MORE YEARS

(Continued from Page One)

years — although she supported a continuation of the aid agency.

Michael S. Comay, of Israel, said the compromise, offered by Nigeria, was an improvement but objected that it failed to "open a door" to a real settlement of the refugee problem by urging Arab-Israeli negotiations.

He also complained about the undue emphasis given the repatriation question in the citing of one paragraph "torn from the context" of a 1948 resolution and ignoring the rest — meaning the possibility of resettling the refugees in Arab lands.

Peter H. B. Frelinghuysen, the United States representative, reiterated his government's concern that rations were going to men undergoing military training by the Palestine Liberation Organization. He said such a practice was "inadmissable."

The Arab delegations voted for the resolution but again complained that the compromise had made no provision to extend cara to descendants of refugees, as had been suggested by the agency's head, Laurence Michelmore.

The Assembly, in another action, adopted a tough-worded resolution condemning South Africa's race separation policies. The resolution urged members to apply economic sanctions to compel the Government to abandon its apartheid policies.

South Africa and Portugal voted against the resolution, which was adopted by 80 votes to two, with the United States, Britain, and France among the 16 states abstaining.

In a related move, the Assembly established a United Nations trust fund to help persons victimized by the apartheid practices and to provide relief for refugees, says the New York Times. The Secretary General was asked to set up the fund and an appeal was made to governments and individuals for contributions.

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Florence Freedlander Cohen, *Editor*
Suzann F. Cohen, *Advertising Manager*

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

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SYRACUSE U. WON'T RENEW CONTRACT

(Continued from Page One)

Chicago, Jan. 30, 1909. "Most of my years as a little kid I spent living in the rear of my father's tailor shop," he recalls, says the New York Times. "My idea of the Great Society was to be able to go into a bathroom without my father shouting, 'A customer is waiting!' "

His parents, Orthodox Russian Jews, were divorced when he was thirteen, and young Saul divided his time between his mother in Chicago and his father in Los Angeles. He was graduated from Hollywood High School and enrolled at the University of Chicago to study archeology.

A brilliant student in college, he found that his biggest problem was getting money for food.

On his graduation, Mr. Alinsky found no market for his archeological talents. He applied for a social-science graduate fellowship in criminology, a subject in which he had only superficial interest. His first major research project was to infiltrate the Al Capone gang to study its structure and methods.

"It wasn't all that hard to do," he recalls. "After all, they owned the courts and the police — they had nothing to worry about."

Though he did extensive field work, Mr. Alinsky never earned an advanced degree. At the end of his second year at graduate school he joined the State Division of Criminology.

Later, appalled by the rise of Fascist groups abroad and in the U.S., he became active as an organizer in the depressed Irish neighborhood behind Chicago's stockyards. There Mr. Alinsky built a militant grass-roots organization that fought for better housing, jobs, and schools, says the New York Times. According to some sociologists, it still stands as a model of community action.

RABBI'S SERMON IS OPEN LETTER TO ERHARD

(Continued from Page One)

dead. Not with retribution and punishment, but with the constant reminder to the German Government of the responsibility of its past crimes against the Jews, which imposes a moral and continuing responsibility upon the Bonn Government that no other nation has."

"Therefore, this is the time, Mr. Chancellor, for you to make clear where Germany stands in relation to the Jewish people and between Bonn and Jerusalem," the rabbi said. "Let us hope that you will be able to lead in affecting this new era and chapter, one based on morality, brotherhood, and peace."

What is the A. B. C. or Audit Bureau of Circulations, and what is its importance?

A. The A. B. C. is a voluntary association of major publishers, advertisers, national and local; and advertising agencies, working together to police circulation claims, and to translate them into facts.

Q. Why are circulation facts so important?

A. Circulation figures are the only honest basis on which print advertising is sold and purchased. Publishers base their prices for advertising on the amount of their circulation, and its quality. An advertiser buys circulation. A. B. C. circulation facts tell him the exact amount at any time.

Q. How does an advertiser know that this is really so?

A. A. B. C. publishers keep exact records of all circulation receipts for subscriptions and single copy sales. These can tell him, too, whether the circulation is sold without a premium, or with one, to induce payment; or whether the circulation is composed of membership in an organization; or whether it is sold on its merit alone. Was the subscription sold on a special rate? Was it paid by mail directly to the publisher, or to an agent? These are just some of the categories of subscription payments which are recorded.

Q. Why are some of these answers so important?

A. Sometimes these answers can tell an advertiser whether the subscriber needs to be coaxed into continuing, or starting. Are subscribers voluntarily buying the publication? Do they need a cut-rate or an added attraction to keep on?

Q. How are the figures checked?

A. The publisher checks his figures, and reports them twice a year to the head office of the A. B. C. These are audited once a year by travelling A. B. C. auditors, who check the names, the receipts, the printing invoices, the bank deposits, the paper used, the ink used, the postage receipts — all of these show the number of copies printed or mailed; and paid for. If an A. B. C. field auditor goes to work for a publication whose books he has audited within a year or so, there is an automatic re-audit by another auditor. An auditor does not audit the figures of any publication for more than two consecutive years.

Q. Does the A. B. C. allow past-due subscriptions?

A. The A. B. C. rules state that all subscriptions up for renewal must be paid within three months of the expiry date. The publisher must keep track of each one. These are considered paid, but not completely so, until paid in full, for the term to come.

Q. Are new subscriptions considered as paid?

A. Not until payment is received for the term in advance.

Q. What does this cost the publisher?

A. The publisher considers the membership as his investment to protect the investment of each advertiser. The publisher pays quarterly dues; the cost of the auditing done in his office, by the hour; and the cost of checking done further, at the A. B. C. head office. If further checking is needed, the publisher pays that cost, too. An auditor spends several days in the Canadian Jewish Review office each year.

Q. Are these the only costs?

A. The greatest cost to the publisher is to see that the records are kept in order and up to date. The Canadian Jewish Review addressograph plates are posted to show the date and method and amount of payment; and the date of the subscription, and the length of its term. A publication must carry on the address label all information that the auditor would need to guide him in checking. A publication which sells subscriptions on short-term, or with a premium, or in combination with other publications, for instance, will carry all that information and more, on the address label, coded in some way.

Q. What do A. B. C. reports and statements say about the Canadian Jewish Review?

A. They tell at a quick glance the provincial breakdown; the amount sold in a period; that the Canadian Jewish Review never sells a subscription on a premium; never with a cut rate; never jointly with another publication; never as part of membership in an organization.

The Canadian Jewish Review is sold on its own merits, and always has been.
It has no affiliation with any organization.

A. B. C. reports and statements supply facts to advertisers.
These facts need to be known for advertising money to be spent wisely and honestly.

A. B. C. publications can never guarantee results. They do guarantee readership.

The Canadian Jewish Review is in its 22nd year of supplying facts to advertisers, investing to protect investments.

The Canadian Jewish Review is still the only publication reaching the general Jewish community in Canada, which can provide audited, paid, A. B. C. circulation facts and figures for the protection of each advertiser.

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